



# Statistical Publication

## **NSW Inmate Census 2001: Summary of Characteristics**

**Simon Corben**

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**NSW Department of Corrective Services**

# **NSW INMATE CENSUS 2001**

## **Summary of Characteristics**

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### (a) General information

The New South Wales Inmate Census was conducted as part of the National Australian Prison Census for the 30th June 2001. The proposal for a National Prison Census first emerged at a Correctional Administrators meeting in Melbourne in September 1980 as an offshoot from a review of correctional statistics. Preliminary technical discussions were held in December 1980 and a formal proposal went to the Ministers Conference held in New Zealand in April/May 1981. The Ministers discussed the proposed census at some length and finally agreed to conduct the first Australian National Prison Census on 30th June 1982 and that an inmate census should continue to be conducted annually.

### (b) Scope of data collection

This publication contains summary statistics of inmates held in full-time custody in gazetted correctional centres in New South Wales at midnight on the 30th June 2001 and of inmates with a "live" order for periodic detention for the week ending Sunday 1<sup>st</sup> July 2001. Full-time inmates on the Work Release II programme (where the inmate lives at home and works at a correctional centre) have been included. Inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre under s26 of the Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act, 1999 have been excluded with the exception of those inmates housed at the Parramatta Transitional Centre. These inmates are shown separately (see Section 4) and are not included in any totals. Inmates housed in police/court complexes (places of detention not gazetted as correctional centres) under the supervision of Departmental staff have been included separately (Section 5). These inmates have not been included in any totals for inmates held in gazetted correctional centres.

### (c) Concept of an episode of imprisonment

Statistical information describing inmate legal status, type of sentence, court type, sentence terms, most serious offence etc. all relate to the episode of imprisonment current at the 30th June 2001. For the purposes of this publication, an episode of imprisonment is taken as a continuous period of imprisonment within an adult correctional centre in NSW.

In distinguishing between the current and any previous episode of imprisonment the following rules were applied:

- i. for inmates held in custody for breach of a parole or licence order relating to a previous period(s) of imprisonment, the previous period(s) of imprisonment is/are excluded from the current episode (this rule changed in 1998, refer to explanatory note (k));
- ii. any period of imprisonment prior to a release to a court where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to a correctional centre within 1 day, was excluded from the current episode;
- iii. any period of imprisonment prior to a release to police custody where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to a correctional centre within 5 days, was excluded from the current episode;
- iv. any period of imprisonment prior to release on bail, on a bond or to immigration authorities was excluded from the current episode;

- v. any period of imprisonment prior to transfer to an institution other than a NSW correctional centre (e.g. a psychiatric hospital, juvenile or interstate institution) was excluded from the current episode;
- vi. for inmates who had escaped from a correctional centre and had been subsequently returned to custody, the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the escape was included in the current episode.

**(d) Known prior imprisonment as an adult**

For the purposes of this publication known prior imprisonment includes any episode of imprisonment within a gazetted NSW adult correctional centre, including periodic detention centres. Prior to 1999, this category was based simply on whether a person had any known episode of prior imprisonment as an adult in a gazetted correctional centre in NSW. A hierarchy of sub-categories of known prior imprisonment based on custodial program and legal status was introduced in 1999. Where there is more than one period of prior imprisonment of a particular sub-category, the highest sub-category is used. The sub-categories, from lowest to highest, are:

- i. an episode of periodic detention;
- ii. an episode on remand in a full-time correctional centre;
- iii. an episode in full-time custody for fine default;
- iv. an episode in full-time custody under sentence.

**(e) English speaking status of country of birth**

Country of birth classification is based on the Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC) (Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1269.0, ABS 1998). English speaking status of the country of birth is based on the "Main English speaking countries" as identified in ABS publication "Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics"(ASCCSS) (ABS Catalogue No. 1269.0). The main English speaking countries comprise: Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Republic of Ireland, South Africa, United Kingdom (Channel Islands, England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland) and the United States of America.

**(f) Legal status**

For the purpose of this publication, inmates have been classified to the following eight legal status categories:

- i. under sentence - no appeal;
- ii. convicted but awaiting sentence;
- iii. awaiting result of appeal against conviction or sentence;
- iv. detained as a forensic patient;
- v. unconvicted (awaiting court hearing/trial);
- vi. awaiting deportation;
- vii. awaiting extradition to another jurisdiction; or
- viii. civil inmate (held in custody for an offence other than a criminal offence).

### **(g) Type of sentence**

This item relates to the aggregate sentence imposed (see explanatory note (l)). The category "Life sentence" includes (a) persons with an "existing Life sentence" (i.e. those sentenced to Life imprisonment under the legislation preceding the Life Sentences Amendment Act, 1989 and who have yet to have the sentence redetermined by the Supreme Court), (b) persons sentenced to "Natural Life" under the Crimes Act, 1900 as amended by the Life Sentences Amendment Act, 1989 and (c) persons who have had an "existing Life sentence" redetermined to a sentence composed of a non-parole period of a term of years and a balance of sentence (i.e. parole period) of "Life".

The category "Forensic patient" includes persons found not guilty by reason of mental illness, persons found unfit to be tried and persons certified to be mentally ill (in terms of the Mental Health Act 1990) whilst being held in custody on remand or under sentence.

Inmates held in full-time custody (convicted or unconvicted) who also have a current order for periodic detention are counted as full-time custody inmates.

Significant legislative amendments affecting the Department came into force on 3 April 2000, repealing a number of Acts of Parliament which the Department administered, namely:

- Correctional Centres Act 1952
- Sentencing Act 1989
- Periodic Detention of Prisoners Act 1981
- Home Detention Act 1996
- Community Service Orders Act 1979.

These Acts were replaced by the following Acts:

- Crimes (Sentencing Procedure) Act 1999
- Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999.

The consolidation of the sentencing legislation into two Acts was achieved with only minor changes of substance to existing law. With regard to this publication, one effect of the legislative amendments was the removal of the terms "minimum", "additional" and "fixed" used in describing sentence types. Under the new legislation a court, in setting a term of imprisonment, is required to set a "Sentence" period and a "Non-Parole" period. Alternatively, after setting a sentence period a court may decline to set a "Non-Parole" period. In this publication, these sentences are referred to as "Sentence/Non-Parole" and "Sentence/Parole declined" sentence types respectively.

Amendments to the Periodic Detention of Prisoners Act 1981 (Periodic Detention of Prisoners Amendment Act 1998 (No. 43)) enabled courts to set "minimum" and "additional" terms when imposing a sentence to be served by way of periodic detention. These changes were incorporated in the new legislation (Crimes (Sentencing Procedure) Act 1999) with respective changes to the sentence type terminology, as explained above. In this publication, periodic detention sentences are described as either "Periodic (Sentence/Non-Parole)" or "Periodic (Sentence/Parole declined)".

A new fine enforcement system for NSW was introduced from 27 January 1998 under the Fines Act 1996 and is based on a hierarchy of civil and non-custodial sanctions with imprisonment as a sanction of last resort. Inmates with a sentence type of "Fine default" are held only for reason of fine default (i.e. there are no outstanding charges or current sentences).



## **(h) Level and State of court**

This item represents the level and State of court at which the current sentence for the most serious offence was imposed. For unsentenced inmates, the court at which the most recent order for detention for the most serious offence (see explanatory note below) is used. Appeal courts were recorded only where such courts have altered the length of sentence relating to the most serious offence. The court of conviction is shown as Parole Board where the court of most serious offence was recorded as such. Inmates detained for reason of deportation only are shown under "Immigration Authority".

The NSW Drug Court program commenced on February 8, 1999 as a non-custodial program for illicit drug dependant offenders charged with non-violent offences. Inmates shown with a court of "Drug Court" are convicted offenders either (a) held in custody as unsentenced inmates by the Drug Court pending determination of or placement on their program, (b) in custody serving a "sanction" for a breach of the Drug Court order or (c) had had their program terminated and were subsequently ordered by the Drug Court to serve the original suspended sentence by imprisonment in full-time custody.

## **(i) Classification of offences**

In this publication offences have been classified according to the Second Revision of the New South Wales Classification of Offences and of Care and Protection Orders for Children. This classification was developed by the NSW Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with State authorities and has been used in NSW Correctional Centres and courts statistics since 1973.

As a general rule, a legal charge of attempting, conspiring, or inciting to commit a crime, or aiding in the commission of, or participating as an accessory before the fact to a crime is classified to the offence category to which the crime so attempted, etc. is assigned. However, cases of accessory after the fact to a crime are assigned to the category "Accessory after the fact". While the classification has, of necessity, been abbreviated in the tables that follow, detail of the specific offence groups included within each offence category are given in the Appendix.

## **(j) Most serious offence**

Although an inmate may be held in a correctional centre for a number of different offences, only the most serious offence in the current imprisonment episode has been recorded in these statistics. The most serious offence is the offence for which the longest sentence was imposed for a single count regardless of the possible result of any appeals. Where no sentence had been imposed at 30 June 2001, or two different offences had equal sentences, the offence with the lowest (NSW) offence code number was chosen. Prior to 1998 "Breach of parole/licence" was only taken as the most serious offence when there were no other current convictions for another offence, and was included in the category "Offences against order". Under new counting rules introduced in 1998 (see explanatory note (k)) the offence of "Breach of parole/licence" is treated the same as any other offence.

The counting rule for federal offences changed in 2000. Due to a lack of available information, in previous years all unsentenced inmates were excluded from the count of federal offences (both the counts for any federal offence and a federal most serious offence) regardless of the offence. Since 2000, unsentenced inmates whose most serious offence is a federal offence have been included in this count.

### **(k) Breach of parole/licence order - new counting rule**

A new counting rule for inmates held in custody for offences relating to a breach of parole or licence order was introduced in 1998. In previous years all inmates discharged to parole/licence that had been returned to custody prior to expiration of the parole/licence term were classified as "breach of parole/licence" inmates. Since 1998, only those inmates who had a conviction for Breach of Parole or Licence at the time of the census are classified as "breach of parole/licence" inmates. As in previous years breaches relating to juvenile orders or orders from other jurisdictions (with the exception of the ACT) are excluded from this count.

A new rule for determining "current episode" for inmates held in custody for offences relating to a breach of parole or licence order was also introduced in 1998. In previous publications the current imprisonment episode for these inmates included the previous period(s) of imprisonment relating to the breached order(s). In this publication, these prior episodes are excluded from the current episode of imprisonment. This new rule makes it possible for the most serious offence to be "Breach of Parole" or "Breach of Licence". A new offence category has been created to identify these offenders.

### **(l) Aggregate sentence**

This item represents the longest period that a person may be detained under sentence in the current episode and includes any "balance of sentence" terms. Pending charges that are likely to extend the aggregate sentence are ignored. In the case of an inmate serving the balance of a sentence after revocation of parole or licence, only the balance of the sentence is included, as distinct from publications previous to 1998 where the whole of the original sentence was included (refer to explanatory note (k) above).

The category "Forensic patient" includes all persons with a legal status or sentence type of "Forensic patient". The aggregate sentence length for "Life" and certain "Forensic patient" sentence types is indeterminate as the sentencing court does not impose a sentence expiry date for these sentences (refer to explanatory note (g) above).

### **(m) Inmate security classification**

Inmates in full-time custody are classified in accordance with the Crimes (Administration of Sentences) (Correctional Centres Routine) Regulation 1995 (Clauses 10, 11 and 15), incorporating the classification system for female inmates introduced on 4 July 1997. Inmate classification sub-categories for unsentenced inmates who have been classified were introduced into this publication in 1999. In previous publications all unsentenced inmates were counted as "Remand/Trial" inmates regardless of whether they had been otherwise classified by the Department. In this publication the inmate classification current at the 30 June 2001 is shown. It should be noted that some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or they had not been re-classified at the time of the Census.

An administratively based classification system for periodic detainees was introduced into this publication in 1999. Stage 1 classification refers to detainees who are required to attend a periodic detention centre during each detention period. Stage 2 detainees are not required to attend a periodic detention centre during each detention period, instead these detainees stay overnight in their own home and report to a work site or detention centre each day as required.

On summary sheets, Maximum security includes all unclassified inmates and both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as A1, A2, E1. Medium security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as B, E2 and Category 4 and Minimum security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as C1, C2, C3 and Category 1, 2 and 3.

## **Symbols**

- \* represents percentage values of less than 0.05%

## Section 1

# **ALL INMATES**

- inmates held in  
gazetted correctional centres

# NSW INMATE CENSUS 2001

## ALL INMATES Statistical Summary

<b>2</b>	<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS</b>				8780	
<b>2</b>	<b>GENDER</b>					
		Male			8187	(93.2%)
		Female			593	( 6.8%)
<b>2</b>	<b>ABORIGINALITY</b>					
		Aboriginal/TSI			1327	(15.1%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI			7371	( 84.0%)
		Unknown			82	( 0.9%)
<b>2</b>	<b>AGE</b>					
Age group	Male		Female		Total	
Under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 - 24 years	2113	25.8%	160	27.0%	2273	25.9%
25 - 34 years	3201	39.1%	231	39.0%	3432	39.1%
35 - 44 years	1724	21.1%	147	24.8%	1871	21.3%
45 years +	1149	14.0%	55	9.3%	1204	13.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>					
		Australian born			5988	(68.2%)
		Overseas born			1836	(20.9%)
		Unknown			956	(10.9%)
<b>2</b>	<b>ENGLISH SPEAKING STATUS OF COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>					
		Australian born			5988	(68.2%)
		Other English speaking country			495	( 5.6%)
		Non-English speaking country			1341	(15.3%)
		Unknown country of birth			956	(10.9%)
<b>2</b>	<b>PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT (including remand)</b>					
		Yes			6022	(68.6%)
		No			2758	(31.4%)
<b>2</b>	<b>MAXIMUM PERIOD OF IMPRISONMENT</b>					
		Unsentenced			1595	(18.2%)
		Periodic detention			1045	(11.9%)
		Less than 2 years			2458	(28.0%)
		2 to 5 years			1433	(16.3%)
		5 to 20 years			1892	(21.5%)
		20 years +			192	( 2.2%)
		Life or Forensic Patient			165	( 1.9%)
<b>2</b>	<b>INMATE SECURITY CLASSIFICATION</b>					
Security level	Convicted		Unconvicted		Total	
Maximum	482	6.9%	658	37.0%	1140	13.0%
Medium	1137	16.2%	432	24.3%	1569	17.9%
Minimum	4197	59.9%	348	19.6%	4545	51.8%
Unclassified	141	2.0%	340	19.1%	481	5.5%
Periodic detention	1045	14.9%	-	-	1045	11.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7002</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100%</b>

Table 1.1: Demographic characteristics

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
18	107	1.3%	6	1.0%	113	1.3%
19	213	2.6%	13	2.2%	226	2.6%
20	330	4.0%	22	3.7%	352	4.0%
21-22	725	8.9%	68	11.5%	793	9.0%
23-24	738	9.0%	51	8.6%	789	9.0%
25-29	1756	21.4%	138	23.3%	1894	21.6%
30-34	1445	17.7%	93	15.7%	1538	17.5%
35-39	1021	12.5%	93	15.7%	1114	12.7%
40-44	703	8.6%	54	9.1%	757	8.6%
45-49	456	5.6%	36	6.1%	492	5.6%
50-54	342	4.2%	10	1.7%	352	4.0%
55-59	188	2.3%	5	0.8%	193	2.2%
60-64	101	1.2%	2	0.3%	103	1.2%
65 +	62	0.8%	2	0.3%	64	0.7%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Is.	1189	14.5%	138	23.3%	1327	15.1%
Non-Aboriginal	6917	84.5%	454	76.6%	7371	84.0%
Unknown	81	1.0%	1	0.2%	82	0.9%
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	5628	68.7%	394	66.4%	6022	68.6%
- full-time custody (convicted)	4167	50.9%	262	44.2%	4429	50.4%
- full-time custody (fines) only	211	2.6%	23	3.9%	234	2.7%
- full-time custody (remand)	1145	14.0%	100	16.9%	1245	14.2%
- periodic detention	105	1.3%	9	1.5%	114	1.3%
No prior imprisonment	2559	31.3%	199	33.6%	2758	31.4%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	4760	58.1%	315	53.1%	5075	57.8%
Married/de-facto	2624	32.1%	207	34.9%	2831	32.2%
Separated	263	3.2%	29	4.9%	292	3.3%
Divorced	380	4.6%	28	4.7%	408	4.6%
Widowed	53	0.6%	9	1.5%	62	0.7%
Unknown	107	1.3%	5	0.8%	112	1.3%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	5570	68.0%	418	70.5%	5988	68.2%
Other English speaking	453	5.5%	42	7.1%	495	5.6%
Non-English speaking	1284	15.7%	57	9.6%	1341	15.3%
Country of birth unknown	880	10.7%	76	12.8%	956	10.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 1.2: Legal status characteristics

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	6146	75.1%	396	66.8%	6542	74.5%
Appellant	516	6.3%	51	8.6%	567	6.5%
Forensic patient	72	0.9%	4	0.7%	76	0.9%
Remand/trial	1419	17.3%	141	23.8%	1560	17.8%
Awaiting deportation	31	0.4%	1	0.2%	32	0.4%
Awaiting extradition	3	*	-	-	3	*
<b>Type of sentence <sup>1</sup></b>						
Not under sentence	1453	17.7%	142	23.9%	1595	18.2%
Life	88	1.1%	1	-	89	1.0%
Forensic patient	72	0.9%	4	0.7%	76	0.9%
Sentence/Non Parole	4417	54.0%	256	43.2%	4673	53.2%
Sentence/Parole declined	1187	14.5%	112	18.9%	1299	14.8%
Fine default <sup>2</sup>	3	*	-	-	3	*
Periodic (Sen/Non Parole)	308	3.8%	28	4.7%	336	3.8%
Periodic (Sen/Parole declined)	659	8.0%	50	8.4%	709	8.1%
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	1055	12.9%	44	7.4%	1099	12.5%
District	3522	43.0%	231	39.0%	3753	42.7%
Local	3060	37.4%	264	44.5%	3324	37.9%
Parole Board	441	5.4%	45	7.6%	486	5.5%
Drug Court <sup>3</sup>	68	0.8%	7	1.2%	75	0.9%
Children's Court	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
Federal/Other	4	*	2	0.3%	6	0.1%
Immigration	32	0.4%	-	-	32	0.4%
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	8024	98.0%	580	97.8%	8604	98.0%
Victoria	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
Queensland	13	0.2%	-	-	13	0.1%
South Australia	3	*	-	-	3	*
Western Australia	4	*	1	0.2%	5	0.1%
Tasmania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australian Capital Territory	138	1.7%	12	2.0%	150	1.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. New legislation (Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act, 1999) introduced in 2000. See explanatory note (g).
2. New legislation relating to the Fines Act, 1996 was introduced in 1998. See explanatory note (g).
3. Drug Court program commenced on February 8, 1999. See explanatory note (h).

Table 1.3: Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence <sup>1</sup></b>						
Murder	480	5.9%	22	3.7%	502	5.7%
Attempt murder	79	1.0%	1	0.2%	80	0.9%
Conspiracy to murder	18	0.2%	2	0.3%	20	0.2%
Manslaughter	106	1.3%	15	2.5%	121	1.4%
Major assault	776	9.5%	33	5.6%	809	9.2%
Other assault	398	4.9%	32	5.4%	430	4.9%
Rape	4	*	-	-	4	*
Serious sexual assault	424	5.2%	3	0.5%	427	4.9%
Incest/carnal knowledge	107	1.3%	-	-	107	1.2%
Indecent assault	92	1.1%	-	-	92	1.0%
Buggery/bestiality	31	0.4%	-	-	31	0.4%
Robbery with major assault	811	9.9%	50	8.4%	861	9.8%
Other robbery	426	5.2%	28	4.7%	454	5.2%
Fraud	281	3.4%	56	9.4%	337	3.8%
Break, enter and steal	957	11.7%	68	11.5%	1025	11.7%
Other steal	704	8.6%	89	15.0%	793	9.0%
Driving/traffic	696	8.5%	34	5.7%	730	8.3%
Offences against order	363	4.4%	32	5.4%	395	4.5%
Breach of parole/licence <sup>2</sup>	338	4.1%	42	7.1%	380	4.3%
Drug offences	935	11.4%	75	12.6%	1010	11.5%
Other offences	161	2.0%	11	1.9%	172	2.0%
<b>Are there any other offences for inmates whose most serious offence is breach of parole/licence ?</b>						
Not Breach of Parole	7849	95.9%	551	92.9%	8400	95.7%
No other offence (excl. fines)	111	1.4%	14	2.4%	125	1.4%
Remand for other offence(s)	84	1.0%	8	1.3%	92	1.0%
Convicted for other offence(s)	143	1.7%	20	3.4%	163	1.9%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes <sup>3</sup>	523	6.4%	51	8.6%	574	6.5%
No	7664	93.6%	542	91.4%	8206	93.5%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes <sup>3</sup>	417	5.1%	42	7.1%	459	5.2%
No	7770	94.9%	551	92.9%	8321	94.8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. A new definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates was introduced in 1998. See explanatory note (k).

2. New category in 1998. Previously included in "Offences against order". See explanatory note (j).

3. New counting rule in 2000, now includes remand inmates whose most serious charge is a federal offence. See explanatory note (j).



Table 1.3: Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
No breaches	7222	88.2%	531	89.5%	7753	88.3%
Breach of parole	818	10.0%	56	9.4%	874	10.0%
Breach of licence	4	*	-	-	4	*
Escape	100	1.2%	5	0.8%	105	1.2%
Breach of parole and escape	43	0.5%	1	0.2%	44	0.5%
<b>Length of aggregate sentence <sup>1</sup></b>						
Not under sentence	1453	17.7%	142	23.9%	1595	18.2%
1 - 7 days	7	0.1%	1	0.2%	8	0.1%
8 - < 1 month	25	0.3%	7	1.2%	32	0.4%
1 month - < 3 months	67	0.8%	8	1.3%	75	0.9%
3 months - < 6 months	318	3.9%	32	5.4%	350	4.0%
6 months - < 9 months	464	5.7%	42	7.1%	506	5.8%
9 months - < 1 year	561	6.9%	44	7.4%	605	6.9%
1 - < 2 years	812	9.9%	70	11.8%	882	10.0%
2 - < 5 years	1338	16.3%	95	16.0%	1433	16.3%
5 - < 7 years	673	8.2%	28	4.7%	701	8.0%
7 - < 10 years	606	7.4%	17	2.9%	623	7.1%
10 - < 15 years	368	4.5%	13	2.2%	381	4.3%
15 - < 20 years	180	2.2%	7	1.2%	187	2.1%
20 years +	188	2.3%	4	0.7%	192	2.2%
Life	88	1.1%	1	0.2%	89	1.0%
Forensic patient	72	0.9%	4	0.7%	76	0.9%
Periodic detention	967	11.8%	78	13.2%	1045	11.9%
<b>Indeterminate sentences - Life and Forensic Patient</b>						
Not Life or Forensic patient	8043	98.2%	589	99.3%	8632	98.3%
Life "Natural Life"	17	0.2%	-	-	17	0.2%
Life - yet to be redetermined	31	0.4%	-	-	31	0.4%
Life / Non Parole period	31	0.4%	1	0.2%	32	0.4%
Life - Breach of parole/licence	2	*	-	-	2	*
Life (ACT)	4	*	-	-	4	*
Life (Federal)	3	0.0%	-	-	3	*
Forensic patient - Type A(1) <sup>2</sup>	34	0.4%	-	-	34	0.4%
Forensic patient - Type A(2) <sup>2</sup>	6	0.1%	1	0.2%	7	0.1%
Forensic patient - Type B(1) <sup>3</sup>	16	0.2%	3	0.5%	19	0.2%
Forensic patient - Type B(2) <sup>3</sup>	16	0.2%	-	-	16	0.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. A new definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" was introduced in 1998 (see explanatory note (k)).

2. Forensic patient: Type A - not guilty/unfit to plead by reason of mental illness: (1) Indeterminate term (2) Limiting term.

3. Forensic patient: Type B - found to be mentally ill during custody: (1) Sentenced (2) Unsentenced.

\* less than 0.05%.

Table 1.4: Inmate security classification

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Security classification of inmate <sup>1</sup></b>						
A1	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
A2	411	5.0%	-	-	411	4.7%
B	712	8.7%	-	-	712	8.1%
C1	1065	13.0%	-	-	1065	12.1%
C2	2440	29.8%	-	-	2440	27.8%
C3	399	4.9%	-	-	399	4.5%
Category 4 (Female)	-	-	3	0.5%	3	*
Category 3 (Female)	1	*	20	3.4%	21	0.2%
Category 2 (Female)	-	-	248	41.8%	248	2.8%
Category 1 (Female)	-	-	24	4.0%	24	0.3%
E1	65	0.8%	-	-	65	0.7%
E2	404	4.9%	18	3.0%	422	4.8%
Convicted - unclassified	123	1.5%	18	3.0%	141	1.6%
Periodic detainee - Stage 1	751	9.2%	53	8.9%	804	9.2%
Periodic detainee - Stage 2	216	2.6%	25	4.2%	241	2.7%
Unconvicted A2	642	7.8%	-	-	642	7.3%
Unconvicted B	380	4.6%	-	-	380	4.3%
Unconvicted C1	215	2.6%	-	-	215	2.4%
Unconvicted E1	16	0.2%	-	-	16	0.2%
Unconvicted E2	46	0.6%	5	0.8%	51	0.6%
Unconvicted Category 4	-	-	1	0.2%	1	*
Unconvicted Category 3	-	-	34	5.7%	34	0.4%
Unconvicted Category 2	-	-	99	16.7%	99	1.1%
Unconvicted - unclassified	295	3.6%	45	7.6%	340	3.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

Table 1.5: Location and correctional centre security classification

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Correctional centre by security rating</b>						
<b>Maximum security</b>						
Cessnock (Maximum)	94	1.1%	-	-	94	1.1%
Goulburn (Main)	382	4.7%	-	-	382	4.4%
Lithgow	325	4.0%	-	-	325	3.7%
Long Bay Hospital	112	1.4%	-	-	112	1.3%
- Metropolitan Medical Transient Centre	308	3.8%	-	-	308	3.5%
Malabar Special Programs Centre	253	3.1%	-	-	253	2.9%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception Centre	856	10.5%	-	-	856	9.7%
Parklea (Maximum)	341	4.2%	-	-	341	3.9%
Special Purpose Centre	42	0.5%	-	-	42	0.5%
- Developmentally Delayed Unit	7	0.1%	-	-	7	0.1%
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>2720</b>	<b>33.2%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2720</b>	<b>31.0%</b>
<b>Medium security</b>						
Bathurst (Main)	268	3.3%	-	-	268	3.1%
Broken Hill	41	0.5%	-	-	41	0.5%
Grafton (Main)	131	1.6%	-	-	131	1.5%
John Morony 1	236	2.9%	-	-	236	2.7%
Junee - B Units	481	5.9%	-	-	481	5.5%
Mulawa	-	-	301	50.8%	301	3.4%
Tamworth	58	0.7%	-	-	58	0.7%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>1215</b>	<b>14.8%</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>50.8%</b>	<b>1516</b>	<b>17.3%</b>
<b>Minimum security</b>						
Bathurst X-Wing	123	1.5%	-	-	123	1.4%
Berrima	63	0.8%	-	-	63	0.7%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	34	0.4%	-	-	34	0.4%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	-	-	3	0.5%	3	*
Cessnock (Minimum)	344	4.2%	-	-	344	3.9%
Emu Plains	-	-	192	32.4%	192	2.2%
Glen Innes	122	1.5%	-	-	122	1.4%
Goulburn X-Wing	117	1.4%	-	-	117	1.3%
Grafton C-Unit	110	1.3%	19	3.2%	129	1.5%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri) Camp	27	0.3%	-	-	27	0.3%
John Morony 2	246	3.0%	-	-	246	2.8%
Junee - C Units	97	1.2%	-	-	97	1.1%
Kirkconnell	210	2.6%	-	-	210	2.4%
Mannus	157	1.9%	-	-	157	1.8%
Malabar Special Programs Centre	466	5.7%	-	-	466	5.3%
Oberon	92	1.1%	-	-	92	1.0%
Parklea (Minimum)	88	1.1%	-	-	88	1.0%
Parramatta	324	4.0%	-	-	324	3.7%
Silverwater	427	5.2%	-	-	427	4.9%
St. Heliers	238	2.9%	-	-	238	2.7%
<b>Sub-total Minimum security</b>	<b>3285</b>	<b>40.1%</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>36.1%</b>	<b>3499</b>	<b>39.9%</b>
<b>Sub-total Full-time custody</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>88.2%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>86.8%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>88.1%</b>

Table 1.5: Location and correctional centre security classification (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Periodic detention centres</b>						
PD Administration	43	0.5%	3	0.5%	46	0.5%
Bathurst PDC	47	0.6%	6	1.0%	53	0.6%
Broken Hill PDC	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
Grafton PDC	38	0.5%	-	-	38	0.4%
Mannus PDC	37	0.5%	4	0.7%	41	0.5%
Metropolitan Mid-Week PDC	90	1.1%	-	-	90	1.0%
Metropolitan Weekend PDC	282	3.4%	-	-	282	3.2%
Metropolitan PDC - Stage 2	116	1.4%	-	-	116	1.3%
Norma Parker Mid-Week PDC	-	-	21	3.5%	21	0.2%
Norma Parker Weekend PDC	-	-	30	5.1%	30	0.3%
Parklea PDC	111	1.4%	-	-	111	1.3%
Tamworth PDC	24	0.3%	-	-	24	0.3%
Tomago PDC	105	1.3%	5	0.8%	110	1.3%
Wollongong PDC	69	0.8%	9	1.5%	78	0.9%
<b>Sub-total Periodic detention</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>11.9%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 1.6: Country of birth

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)	5570	68.0%	418	70.5%	5988	68.2%
- New South Wales	4243	51.8%	310	52.3%	4553	51.9%
- Victoria	205	2.5%	13	2.2%	218	2.5%
- Queensland	146	1.8%	14	2.4%	160	1.8%
- South Australia	50	0.6%	2	0.3%	52	0.6%
- Western Australia	32	0.4%	3	0.5%	35	0.4%
- Tasmania	30	0.4%	3	0.5%	33	0.4%
- Northern Territory	13	0.2%	1	0.2%	14	0.2%
- Australian Capital Territory	75	0.9%	5	0.8%	80	0.9%
- Australian External Territories	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Australia (not further defined)	775	9.5%	67	11.3%	842	9.6%
NEW ZEALAND	223	2.7%	22	3.7%	245	2.8%
MELANESIA	11	0.1%	1	0.2%	12	0.1%
- Papua New Guinea	9	0.1%	1	0.2%	10	0.1%
- Solomon Islands	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Vanuatu	1	*	-	-	1	*
POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)	138	1.7%	4	0.7%	142	1.6%
- Cook Islands	7	0.1%	-	-	7	0.1%
- Fiji	63	0.8%	2	0.3%	65	0.7%
- Samoa	10	0.1%	-	-	10	0.1%
- Samoa, American	27	0.3%	1	0.2%	28	0.3%
- Tonga	30	0.4%	1	0.2%	31	0.4%
- Tuvalu	1	*	-	-	1	*
<b>Sub-total OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>5942</b>	<b>72.6%</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>6387</b>	<b>72.7%</b>
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>						
UNITED KINGDOM	172	2.1%	12	2.0%	184	2.1%
- Channel Islands	1	*	-	-	1	*
- England	147	1.8%	9	1.5%	156	1.8%
- Northern Ireland	-	-	1	0.2%	1	*
- Scotland	24	0.3%	2	0.3%	26	0.3%
IRELAND	11	0.1%	-	-	11	0.1%
WESTERN EUROPE	51	0.6%	3	0.5%	54	0.6%
- Belgium	2	*	-	-	2	*
- France	9	0.1%	-	-	9	0.1%
- Germany	26	0.3%	-	-	26	0.3%
- Netherlands	12	0.1%	3	0.5%	15	0.2%
- Switzerland	2	*	-	-	2	*

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth (continued)</b>						
NORTHERN EUROPE	3	*	1	0.2%	4	*
- Denmark	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Finland	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Sweden	1	*	1	0.2%	2	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
SOUTHERN EUROPE	81	1.0%	3	0.5%	84	1.0%
- Italy	41	0.5%	1	0.2%	42	0.5%
- Malta	17	0.2%	-	-	17	0.2%
- Portugal	7	0.1%	-	-	7	0.1%
- Spain	16	0.2%	2	0.3%	18	0.2%
SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE	126	1.5%	1	0.2%	127	1.4%
- Albania	2	*	-	-	2	*
- Bulgaria	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Croatia	11	0.1%	-	-	11	0.1%
- Cyprus	2	*	-	-	2	*
- Fmr Yugoslav Rep. Of Macedonia	20	0.2%	-	-	20	0.2%
- Greece	29	0.4%	-	-	29	0.3%
- Romania	25	0.3%	-	-	25	0.3%
- Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	36	0.4%	1	0.2%	37	0.4%
EASTERN EUROPE	36	0.4%	2	0.3%	38	0.4%
- Belarus	8	0.1%	1	0.2%	9	0.1%
- Czech Republic	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
- Hungary	9	0.1%	-	-	9	0.1%
- Poland	11	0.1%	-	-	11	0.1%
- Russian Federation	2	*	-	-	2	*
- Ukraine	1	*	1	0.2%	2	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>						
NORTH AFRICA	8	0.1%	-	-	8	0.1%
- Algeria	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Egypt	3	*	-	-	3	*
- Libya	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Morocco	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Sudan	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Tunisia	1	*	-	-	1	*

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth (continued)</b>						
MIDDLE EAST	172	2.1%	4	0.7%	176	2.0%
- <i>Iran</i>	7	0.1%	1	0.2%	8	0.1%
- <i>Iraq</i>	14	0.2%	1	0.2%	15	0.2%
- <i>Israel</i>	8	0.1%	-	-	8	0.1%
- <i>Jordan</i>	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
- <i>Kuwait</i>	2	*	-	-	2	*
- <i>Lebanon</i>	103	1.3%	-	-	103	1.2%
- <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	2	*	-	-	2	*
- <i>Syria</i>	3	*	-	-	3	*
- <i>Turkey</i>	28	0.3%	2	0.3%	30	0.3%
<b>Sub-total NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
<b>SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA	329	4.0%	17	2.9%	346	3.9%
- <i>Burma (Myanmar)</i>	4	*	-	-	4	*
- <i>Cambodia</i>	23	0.3%	2	0.3%	25	0.3%
- <i>Laos</i>	19	0.2%	2	0.3%	21	0.2%
- <i>Thailand</i>	21	0.3%	-	-	21	0.2%
- <i>Viet Nam</i>	262	3.2%	13	2.2%	275	3.1%
MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA	101	1.2%	9	1.5%	110	1.3%
- <i>Indonesia</i>	30	0.4%	-	-	30	0.3%
- <i>Malaysia</i>	28	0.3%	4	0.7%	32	0.4%
- <i>Philippines</i>	21	0.3%	4	0.7%	25	0.3%
- <i>Singapore</i>	22	0.3%	1	0.2%	23	0.3%
<b>Sub-total SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>5.2%</b>
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
CHINESE ASIA (incl. Mongolia)	95	1.2%	2	0.3%	97	1.1%
- <i>China (excl. SAR's and Taiwan)</i>	60	0.7%	2	0.3%	62	0.7%
- <i>Hong Kong (SAR of China)</i>	35	0.4%	-	-	35	0.4%
JAPAN AND THE KOREAS	22	0.3%	2	0.3%	24	0.3%
- <i>Japan</i>	8	0.1%	1	0.2%	9	0.1%
- <i>Korea, Demo. People Repub. of</i>	2	*	-	-	2	*
- <i>Korea, Republic of (South)</i>	12	0.1%	1	0.2%	13	0.1%
<b>Sub-total NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1.4%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth (continued)</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
SOUTHERN ASIA	18	0.2%	1	0.2%	19	0.2%
- <i>Bangladesh</i>	1	*	-	-	1	*
- <i>India</i>	5	0.1%	1	0.2%	6	0.1%
- <i>Nepal</i>	4	*	-	-	4	*
- <i>Pakistan</i>	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
- <i>Sri Lanka</i>	3	*	-	-	3	*
CENTRAL ASIA	7	0.1%	-	-	7	0.1%
- <i>Afghanistan</i>	7	0.1%	-	-	7	0.1%
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>AMERICAS</b>						
NORTHERN AMERICA	33	0.4%	4	0.7%	37	0.4%
- <i>Canada</i>	11	0.1%	-	-	11	0.1%
- <i>United States of America</i>	22	0.3%	4	0.7%	26	0.3%
SOUTH AMERICA	50	0.6%	6	1.0%	56	0.6%
- <i>Argentina</i>	7	0.1%	1	0.2%	8	0.1%
- <i>Bolivia</i>	1	*	1	0.2%	2	*
- <i>Brazil</i>	3	*	1	0.2%	4	*
- <i>Chile</i>	10	0.1%	1	0.2%	11	0.1%
- <i>Colombia</i>	12	0.1%	2	0.3%	14	0.2%
- <i>Ecuador</i>	1	*	-	-	1	*
- <i>Peru</i>	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
- <i>Uruguay</i>	8	0.1%	-	-	8	0.1%
- <i>Venezuela</i>	2	*	-	-	2	*
CENTRAL AMERICA	18	0.2%	-	-	18	0.2%
- <i>Costa Rica</i>	1	*	-	-	1	0.0%
- <i>El Salvador</i>	9	0.1%	-	-	9	0.1%
- <i>Guatemala</i>	1	*	-	-	1	*
- <i>Mexico</i>	4	*	-	-	4	*
- <i>Nicaragua</i>	3	*	-	-	3	*
CARIBBEAN	4	*	1	0.2%	5	0.1%
- <i>Bahamas</i>	1	*	-	-	1	*
- <i>Cuba</i>	2	*	-	-	2	*
- <i>Jamaica</i>	1	*	-	-	1	*
- <i>Puerto Rico</i>	-	-	1	0.2%	1	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1.3%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%



Table 1.6: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth</b>						
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
CENTRAL & WEST AFRICA	7	0.1%	-	-	7	0.1%
- Ghana	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Mauritania	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Nigeria	3	*	-	-	3	*
- Sierra Leone	2	*	-	-	2	*
SOUTHERN & EAST AFRICA	21	0.3%	4	0.7%	25	0.3%
- Mauritius	1	*	-	-	1	*
- South Africa	14	0.2%	4	0.7%	18	0.2%
- Tanzania	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Uganda	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Zambia	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Zimbabwe	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Southern & East Africa (nec)	2	*	-	-	2	*
<b>Sub-total SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>10.9%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%  
nfd not further defined  
nec not elsewhere classified

Table 1.7: Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Inner Sydney	612	7.5%	51	8.6%	663	7.6%
Eastern Suburbs	157	1.9%	10	1.7%	167	1.9%
St. George - Sutherland	295	3.6%	19	3.2%	314	3.6%
Canterbury - Bankstown	426	5.2%	28	4.7%	454	5.2%
Fairfield - Liverpool	744	9.1%	61	10.3%	805	9.2%
Outer South Western Sydney	366	4.5%	36	6.1%	402	4.6%
Inner Western Sydney	172	2.1%	8	1.3%	180	2.1%
Central Western Sydney	433	5.3%	35	5.9%	468	5.3%
Outer Western Sydney	379	4.6%	24	4.0%	403	4.6%
Blacktown - Baulkham Hills	574	7.0%	39	6.6%	613	7.0%
Lower Northern Sydney	121	1.5%	9	1.5%	130	1.5%
Hornsby - Ku-ring-gai	72	0.9%	4	0.7%	76	0.9%
Northern Beaches	109	1.3%	6	1.0%	115	1.3%
Gosford - Wyong	296	3.6%	27	4.6%	323	3.7%
<b>Sub-total Sydney Statistical Division</b>	<b>4756</b>	<b>58.1%</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>60.2%</b>	<b>5113</b>	<b>58.2%</b>
Newcastle	524	6.4%	34	5.7%	558	6.4%
Hunter S.D. balance	61	0.7%	3	0.5%	64	0.7%
Wollongong	217	2.7%	19	3.2%	236	2.7%
Illawarra S.D. balance	147	1.8%	12	2.0%	159	1.8%
Tweed Heads	29	0.4%	1	0.2%	30	0.3%
Richmond - Tweed S.D.	123	1.5%	12	2.0%	135	1.5%
Clarence	162	2.0%	6	1.0%	168	1.9%
Hastings	139	1.7%	7	1.2%	146	1.7%
Northern Slopes	95	1.2%	6	1.0%	101	1.2%
Northern Tablelands	70	0.9%	4	0.7%	74	0.8%
North Central Plain	60	0.7%	1	0.2%	61	0.7%
Central Macquarie	137	1.7%	2	0.3%	139	1.6%
Macquarie - Barwon	39	0.5%	5	0.8%	44	0.5%
Upper Darling	29	0.4%	-	-	29	0.3%
Bathurst - Orange	114	1.4%	17	2.9%	131	1.5%
Central Tablelands (excl. Bath-Orange)	41	0.5%	3	0.5%	44	0.5%
Lachlan	73	0.9%	7	1.2%	80	0.9%
Queanbeyan	41	0.5%	2	0.3%	43	0.5%
Southern Tablelands (excl. Queanbeyan)	82	1.0%	4	0.7%	86	1.0%
Lower South Coast	58	0.7%	1	0.2%	59	0.7%
Snowy	10	0.1%	-	-	10	0.1%
Central Murrumbidgee	133	1.6%	9	1.5%	142	1.6%
Lower Murrumbidgee	40	0.5%	2	0.3%	42	0.5%

Table 1.7: Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
New South Wales (continued)						
Albury	42	0.5%	1	0.2%	43	0.5%
Upper Murray (excl. Albury)	11	0.1%	1	0.2%	12	0.1%
Central Murray	11	0.1%	1	0.2%	12	0.1%
Murray - Darling	13	0.2%	-	-	13	0.1%
Far West	35	0.4%	3	0.5%	38	0.4%
<b>Sub-total NSW excl. Sydney SD</b>	<b>2536</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>27.5%</b>	<b>2699</b>	<b>30.7%</b>
<b>Sub-total New South Wales</b>	<b>7292</b>	<b>89.1%</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>87.7%</b>	<b>7812</b>	<b>89.0%</b>
<b>Other states/territories</b>						
Victoria	59	0.7%	2	0.3%	61	0.7%
Queensland	74	0.9%	2	0.3%	76	0.9%
South Australia	22	0.3%	-	-	22	0.3%
Western Australia	15	0.2%	-	-	15	0.2%
Tasmania	11	0.1%	2	0.3%	13	0.1%
Northern Territory	2	*	2	0.3%	4	0.0%
Australian Capital Territory	105	1.3%	13	2.2%	118	1.3%
<b>Sub-total other states/territories</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>3.5%</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
<b>Overseas</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

## Section 2

# **FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES**

- inmates held in gazetted  
full-time correctional centres

# CENSUS 2001

## FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES Statistical Summary

<b>2</b>	<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS</b>					7735
<b>2</b>	<b>GENDER</b>					
		Male				7220 (93.3%)
		Female				515 ( 6.7%)
<b>2</b>	<b>ABORIGINALITY</b>					
		Aboriginal/TSI				1244 (16.1%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI				6430 (83.1%)
		Unknown				61 ( 0.8%)
<b>2</b>	<b>AGE</b>					
			Male		Female	Total
	18 - 24 years	1846	25.6%	151	29.3%	1997 25.8%
	25 - 34 years	2843	39.4%	209	40.6%	3052 39.5%
	35 - 44 years	1507	20.9%	118	22.9%	1625 21.0%
	45 years +	1024	14.2%	37	7.2%	1061 13.7%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735 100.0%</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>					
		Australian born				5355 (69.2%)
		Overseas born				1719 (22.2%)
		Unknown				661 ( 8.5%)
<b>2</b>	<b>ENGLISH SPEAKING STATUS OF COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>					
		Australian born				5355 (69.2%)
		Other English speaking country				454 ( 5.9%)
		Non-English speaking country				1265 (16.4%)
		Unknown country of birth				661 ( 8.5%)
<b>2</b>	<b>PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT (including remand)</b>					
		Yes				5459 (70.6%)
		No				2276 (29.4%)
<b>2</b>	<b>MAXIMUM PERIOD OF IMPRISONMENT</b>					
		Unsentenced				1595 (20.6%)
		Less than 2 years				2458 (31.8%)
		2 to 5 years				1433 (18.5%)
		5 to 20 years				1892 (24.5%)
		20 years +				192 ( 2.5%)
		Life or Forensic Patient				165 ( 2.1%)

### 2 INMATE SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

Security level	Convicted classification		Unconvicted classification		Total	
Maximum	482	8.1%	658	37.0%	1140	14.7%
Medium	1137	19.1%	432	24.3%	1569	20.3%
Minimum	4197	70.5%	348	19.6%	4545	58.8%
Unclassified	141	2.4%	340	19.1%	481	6.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5957</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 2.1: Demographic characteristics

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
18	99	1.4%	6	1.2%	105	1.4%
19	187	2.6%	12	2.3%	199	2.6%
20	282	3.9%	21	4.1%	303	3.9%
21-22	622	8.6%	64	12.4%	686	8.9%
23-24	656	9.1%	48	9.3%	704	9.1%
25-29	1549	21.5%	125	24.3%	1674	21.6%
30-34	1294	17.9%	84	16.3%	1378	17.8%
35-39	891	12.3%	79	15.3%	970	12.5%
40-44	616	8.5%	39	7.6%	655	8.5%
45-49	402	5.6%	24	4.7%	426	5.5%
50-54	311	4.3%	7	1.4%	318	4.1%
55-59	162	2.2%	4	0.8%	166	2.1%
60-64	90	1.2%	1	0.2%	91	1.2%
65 +	59	0.8%	1	0.2%	60	0.8%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Is.	1114	15.4%	130	25.2%	1244	16.1%
Non-Aboriginal	6046	83.7%	384	74.6%	6430	83.1%
Unknown	60	0.8%	1	0.2%	61	0.8%
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	5106	70.7%	353	68.5%	5459	70.6%
- full-time custody (convicted)	3919	54.3%	249	48.4%	4168	53.9%
- full-time custody (fines only)	154	2.1%	20	3.9%	174	2.3%
- full-time custody (remand only)	965	13.4%	79	15.3%	1044	13.5%
- periodic detention	68	0.9%	5	1.0%	73	0.9%
No prior imprisonment	2114	29.3%	162	31.5%	2276	29.4%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	4237	58.7%	290	56.3%	4527	58.5%
Married/de-facto	2297	31.8%	176	34.2%	2473	32.0%
Separated	217	3.0%	21	4.1%	238	3.1%
Divorced	335	4.6%	18	3.5%	353	4.6%
Widowed	48	0.7%	6	1.2%	54	0.7%
Unknown	86	1.2%	4	0.8%	90	1.2%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	4987	69.1%	368	71.5%	5355	69.2%
Other English speaking	419	5.8%	35	6.8%	454	5.9%
Non-English speaking	1212	16.8%	53	10.3%	1265	16.4%
Unknown	602	8.3%	59	11.5%	661	8.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 2.2: Legal status characteristics

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	5179	71.7%	318	61.7%	5497	71.1%
Appellant	516	7.1%	51	9.9%	567	7.3%
Forensic patient	72	1.0%	4	0.8%	76	1.0%
Remand/trial	1419	19.7%	141	27.4%	1560	20.2%
Awaiting deportation	31	0.4%	1	0.2%	32	0.4%
Awaiting extradition	3	*	-	-	3	*
<b>Type of sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	1453	20.1%	142	27.6%	1595	20.6%
Life	88	1.2%	1	0.2%	89	1.2%
Forensic patient	72	1.0%	4	0.8%	76	1.0%
Sentence/Non Parole <sup>1</sup>	4417	61.2%	256	49.7%	4673	60.4%
Sentence/Parole declined <sup>1</sup>	1187	16.4%	112	21.7%	1299	16.8%
Fine default <sup>2</sup>	3	*	-	-	3	*
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	1037	14.4%	41	8.0%	1078	13.9%
District	3145	43.6%	193	37.5%	3338	43.2%
Local	2488	34.5%	227	44.1%	2715	35.1%
Parole Board	441	6.1%	45	8.7%	486	6.3%
Drug Court <sup>3</sup>	68	0.9%	7	1.4%	75	1.0%
Children's Court	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
Federal/Other	4	0.1%	2	0.4%	6	0.1%
Immigration	32	0.4%	-	-	32	0.4%
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	7057	97.7%	502	97.5%	7559	97.7%
Victoria	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
Queensland	13	0.2%	-	-	13	0.2%
South Australia	3	*	-	-	3	*
Western Australia	4	0.1%	1	0.2%	5	0.1%
Tasmania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australian Capital Territory	138	1.9%	12	2.3%	150	1.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. New legislation Crimes (Administration of Sentences Acts), 1999 introduced in March 2000. See explanatory note (g).
2. New legislation relating to the Fines Act, 1996 was introduced in 1998. See explanatory note (g).
3. Drug Court program commenced on February 8, 1999. See explanatory note (h).

Table 2.3: Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence <sup>1</sup></b>						
Murder	480	6.6%	22	4.3%	502	6.5%
Attempt murder	79	1.1%	1	0.2%	80	1.0%
Conspiracy to murder	18	0.2%	2	0.4%	20	0.3%
Manslaughter	102	1.4%	15	2.9%	117	1.5%
Major assault	658	9.1%	27	5.2%	685	8.9%
Other assault	337	4.7%	28	5.4%	365	4.7%
Rape	4	0.1%	-	-	4	0.1%
Serious sexual assault	407	5.6%	3	0.6%	410	5.3%
Incest/carnal knowledge	104	1.4%	-	-	104	1.3%
Indecent assault	72	1.0%	-	-	72	0.9%
Buggery/bestiality	29	0.4%	-	-	29	0.4%
Robbery with major assault	787	10.9%	46	8.9%	833	10.8%
Other robbery	403	5.6%	26	5.0%	429	5.5%
Fraud	203	2.8%	38	7.4%	241	3.1%
Break, enter and steal	894	12.4%	63	12.2%	957	12.4%
Other steal	621	8.6%	81	15.7%	702	9.1%
Driving/traffic	412	5.7%	21	4.1%	433	5.6%
Offences against order	291	4.0%	26	5.0%	317	4.1%
Breach of parole/licence <sup>2</sup>	338	4.7%	42	8.2%	380	4.9%
Drug offences	838	11.6%	63	12.2%	901	11.6%
Other offences	143	2.0%	11	2.1%	154	2.0%
<b>Are there any other offences for inmates whose most serious offence is breach of parole/licence ?</b>						
Not Breach of Parole	6882	95.3%	473	91.8%	7355	95.1%
No other offence (excl. fines)	111	1.5%	14	2.7%	125	1.6%
Remand for other offence(s)	84	1.2%	8	1.6%	92	1.2%
Convicted for other offence(s)	143	2.0%	20	3.9%	163	2.1%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes <sup>3</sup>	472	6.5%	38	7.4%	510	6.6%
No	6748	93.5%	477	92.6%	7225	93.4%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes <sup>3</sup>	368	5.1%	30	5.8%	398	5.1%
No	6852	94.9%	485	94.2%	7337	94.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. A new definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates was introduced in 1998. See explanatory note (k).
2. New category in 1998. Previously included in "Offences against order". See explanatory note (j).
3. New counting rule in 2000, now includes remand inmates whose most serious charge is a federal offence. See explanatory note (j).



Table 2.3: Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
No breaches	6255	86.4%	453	88.0%	6708	86.5%
Breach of parole	818	11.3%	56	10.9%	874	11.3%
Breach of licence	4	0.1%	-	-	4	0.1%
Escape	100	1.4%	5	1.0%	105	1.4%
Breach of parole and escape	43	0.6%	1	0.2%	44	0.6%
Breach of licence and escape	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Length of aggregate sentence <sup>1</sup></b>						
Not under sentence	1453	20.1%	142	27.6%	1595	20.6%
1 - 7 days	7	0.1%	1	0.2%	8	0.1%
8 - < 1 month	25	0.3%	7	1.4%	32	0.4%
1 month - < 3 months	67	0.9%	8	1.6%	75	1.0%
3 months - < 6 months	318	4.4%	32	6.2%	350	4.5%
6 months - < 9 months	464	6.4%	42	8.2%	506	6.5%
9 months - < 1 year	561	7.8%	44	8.5%	605	7.8%
1 - < 2 years	812	11.2%	70	13.6%	882	11.4%
2 - < 5 years	1338	18.5%	95	18.4%	1433	18.5%
5 - < 7 years	673	9.3%	28	5.4%	701	9.0%
7 - < 10 years	606	8.4%	17	3.3%	623	8.0%
10 - < 15 years	368	5.1%	13	2.5%	381	4.9%
15 - < 20 years	180	2.5%	7	1.4%	187	2.4%
20 years +	188	2.6%	4	0.8%	192	2.5%
Life	88	1.2%	1	0.2%	89	1.1%
Forensic patient	72	1.0%	4	0.8%	76	1.0%
<b>Indeterminate sentences - Life and Forensic Patient</b>						
Not Life or Forensic patient	7076	97.8%	511	99.2%	7587	97.9%
Life "Natural Life"	17	0.2%	-	-	17	0.2%
Life - yet to be redetermined	31	0.4%	-	-	31	0.4%
Life / Non Parole period	31	0.4%	1	0.2%	32	0.4%
Life - Breach of parole/licence	2	*	-	-	2	*
Life (ACT)	4	0.1%	-	-	4	0.1%
Life (Federal)	3	*	-	-	3	*
Forensic patient - Type A(1) <sup>2</sup>	34	0.5%	-	-	34	0.4%
Forensic patient - Type A(2) <sup>2</sup>	6	0.1%	1	0.2%	7	0.1%
Forensic patient - Type B(1) <sup>3</sup>	16	0.2%	3	0.6%	19	0.2%
Forensic patient - Type B(2) <sup>3</sup>	16	0.2%	-	-	16	0.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7236</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7751</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. A new definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates was introduced in 1998 (see explanatory note (k)).

2. Forensic patient: Type A - not guilty/unfit to plead by reason of mental illness: (1) Indeterminate term (2) Limiting term.

3. Forensic patient: Type B - found to be mentally ill during custody: (1) Sentenced (2) Unsented.

\* Less than 0.05%.

Table 2.4: Inmate security classification

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Security classification of inmate <sup>1</sup></b>						
A1	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
A2	411	5.7%	-	-	411	5.3%
B	712	9.9%	-	-	712	9.2%
C1	1065	14.8%	-	-	1065	13.8%
C2	2440	33.8%	-	-	2440	31.5%
C3	399	5.5%	-	-	399	5.2%
Category 4 (Female)	-	-	3	0.6%	3	*
Category 3 (Female)	1	*	20	3.9%	21	0.3%
Category 2 (Female)	-	-	248	48.2%	248	3.2%
Category 1 (Female)	-	-	24	4.7%	24	0.3%
E1	65	0.9%	-	-	65	0.8%
E2	404	5.6%	18	3.5%	422	5.5%
Convicted - unclassified	295	4.1%	45	8.7%	340	4.4%
Unconvicted A2	642	8.9%	-	-	642	8.3%
Unconvicted B	380	5.3%	-	-	380	4.9%
Unconvicted C1	215	3.0%	-	-	215	2.8%
Unconvicted E1	16	0.2%	-	-	16	0.2%
Unconvicted E2	46	0.6%	5	1.0%	51	0.7%
Unconvicted Category 4	-	-	1	0.2%	1	*
Unconvicted Category 3	-	-	34	6.6%	34	0.4%
Unconvicted Category 2	-	-	99	19.2%	99	1.3%
Unconvicted - unclassified	123	1.7%	18	3.5%	141	1.8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

4. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

Table 2.5: Location and correctional centre security classification

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Correctional centre by security rating</b>						
<b>Maximum security</b>						
Cessnock (Maximum)	94	1.3%	-	-	94	1.2%
Goulburn (Main)	382	5.3%	-	-	382	4.9%
Lithgow	325	4.5%	-	-	325	4.2%
Long Bay Hospital	112	1.6%	-	-	112	1.4%
- Metropolitan Medical Transient Centre	308	4.3%	-	-	308	4.0%
Malabar Special Programs Centre	253	3.5%	-	-	253	3.3%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception Centre	856	11.9%	-	-	856	11.1%
Parklea - Maximum	341	4.7%	-	-	341	4.4%
Special Purpose Centre	42	0.6%	-	-	42	0.5%
- Developmentally Delayed Unit	7	0.1%	-	-	7	0.1%
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>2720</b>	<b>37.7%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2720</b>	<b>35.2%</b>
<b>Medium security</b>						
Bathurst (Main)	268	3.7%	-	-	268	3.5%
Broken Hill	41	0.6%	-	-	41	0.5%
Grafton (Main)	131	1.8%	-	-	131	1.7%
John Morony 1	236	3.3%	-	-	236	3.1%
June - B Units	481	6.7%	-	-	481	6.2%
Mulawa	-	-	301	58.4%	301	3.9%
Tamworth	58	0.8%	-	-	58	0.8%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>1215</b>	<b>16.8%</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>58.4%</b>	<b>1516</b>	<b>19.6%</b>
<b>Minimum security</b>						
Bathurst X-Wing	123	1.7%	-	-	123	1.6%
Berrima	63	0.9%	-	-	63	0.8%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	34	0.5%	-	-	34	0.4%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	-	-	3	0.6%	3	*
Cessnock (Minimum)	344	4.8%	-	-	344	4.4%
Emu Plains	-	-	192	37.3%	192	2.5%
Glen Innes	122	1.7%	-	-	122	1.6%
Goulburn X-Wing	117	1.6%	-	-	117	1.5%
Grafton C-Unit	110	1.5%	19	3.7%	129	1.7%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri) Camp	27	0.4%	-	-	27	0.3%
Malabar Special Programs Centre	466	6.5%	-	-	466	6.0%
John Morony	246	3.4%	-	-	246	3.2%
June - C Units	97	1.3%	-	-	97	1.3%
Kirkconnell	210	2.9%	-	-	210	2.7%
Mannus	157	2.2%	-	-	157	2.0%
Oberon	92	1.3%	-	-	92	1.2%
Parklea (Minimum)	88	1.2%	-	-	88	1.1%
Parramatta	324	4.5%	-	-	324	4.2%
Silverwater	427	5.9%	-	-	427	5.5%
St. Heliers	238	3.3%	-	-	238	3.1%
<b>Sub-total Minimum security</b>	<b>3285</b>	<b>45.5%</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>41.6%</b>	<b>3499</b>	<b>45.2%</b>
<b>Sub-total Full-time custody</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 2.6: Country of birth

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)	4987	69.1%	368	71.5%	5355	69.2%
- New South Wales	3849	53.3%	277	53.8%	4126	53.3%
- Victoria	198	2.7%	10	1.9%	208	2.7%
- Queensland	134	1.9%	14	2.7%	148	1.9%
- South Australia	46	0.6%	2	0.4%	48	0.6%
- Western Australia	31	0.4%	3	0.6%	34	0.4%
- Tasmania	30	0.4%	3	0.6%	33	0.4%
- Northern Territory	13	0.2%	1	0.2%	14	0.2%
- Australian Capital Territory	71	1.0%	4	0.8%	75	1.0%
- Australian External Territories	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Australia (not further defined)	614	8.5%	54	10.5%	668	8.6%
NEW ZEALAND	205	2.8%	19	3.7%	224	2.9%
MELANESIA	10	0.1%	1	0.2%	11	0.1%
- Papua New Guinea	8	0.1%	1	0.2%	9	0.1%
- Solomon Islands	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Vanuatu	1	*	-	-	1	*
POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)	125	1.7%	2	0.4%	127	1.6%
- Cook Islands	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
- Fiji	59	0.8%	2	0.4%	61	0.8%
- Samoa	9	0.1%	-	-	9	0.1%
- Samoa, American	26	0.4%	-	-	26	0.3%
- Tonga	24	0.3%	-	-	24	0.3%
- Tuvalu	1	*	-	-	1	*
<b>Sub-total OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>5327</b>	<b>73.8%</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>75.7%</b>	<b>5717</b>	<b>73.9%</b>
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>						
UNITED KINGDOM	160	2.2%	9	1.7%	169	2.2%
- Channel Islands	1	*	-	-	1	*
- England	136	1.9%	8	1.6%	144	1.9%
- Scotland	23	0.3%	1	0.2%	24	0.3%
IRELAND	10	0.1%	-	-	10	0.1%
WESTERN EUROPE	46	0.6%	3	0.6%	49	0.6%
- Belgium	2	*	-	-	2	*
- France	8	0.1%	-	-	8	0.1%
- Germany	23	0.3%	-	-	23	0.3%
- Netherlands	11	0.2%	3	0.6%	14	0.2%
- Switzerland	2	*	-	-	2	*

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.6: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth (continued)</b>						
NORTHERN EUROPE	3	*	1	0.2%	4	0.1%
- Denmark	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Finland	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Sweden	1	*	1	0.2%	2	0.0%
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
SOUTHERN EUROPE	75	1.0%	3	0.6%	78	1.0%
- Italy	36	0.5%	1	0.2%	37	0.5%
- Malta	17	0.2%	-	-	17	0.2%
- Portugal	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
- Spain	16	0.2%	2	0.4%	18	0.2%
SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE	119	1.6%	1	0.2%	120	1.6%
- Albania	2	*	-	-	2	*
- Bulgaria	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Croatia	11	0.2%	-	-	11	0.1%
- Cyprus	2	*	-	-	2	*
- Fmr Yugoslav Rep. Of Macedonia	17	0.2%	-	-	17	0.2%
- Greece	28	0.4%	-	-	28	0.4%
- Romania	25	0.3%	-	-	25	0.3%
- Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	33	0.5%	1	0.2%	34	0.4%
EASTERN EUROPE	34	0.5%	1	0.2%	35	0.5%
- Belarus	7	0.1%	-	-	7	0.1%
- Czech Republic	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
- Hungary	9	0.1%	-	-	9	0.1%
- Poland	10	0.1%	-	-	10	0.1%
- Russian Federation	2	*	1	0.2%	3	*
- Ukraine	1	*	-	-	1	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>						
NORTH AFRICA	8	0.1%	-	-	8	0.1%
- Algeria	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Egypt	3	*	-	-	3	*
- Libya	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Morocco	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Sudan	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Tunisia	1	*	-	-	1	*

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.6: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth (continued)</b>						
MIDDLE EAST	160	2.2%	3	0.6%	163	2.1%
- <i>Iran</i>	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
- <i>Iraq</i>	13	0.2%	1	0.2%	14	0.2%
- <i>Israel</i>	8	0.1%	-	-	8	0.1%
- <i>Jordan</i>	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
- <i>Kuwait</i>	1	*	-	-	1	*
- <i>Lebanon</i>	97	1.3%	-	-	97	1.3%
- <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	1	*	-	-	1	*
- <i>Syria</i>	3	*	-	-	3	*
- <i>Turkey</i>	26	0.4%	2	0.4%	28	0.4%
<b>Sub-total NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>2.2%</b>
<b>SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA	320	4.4%	17	3.3%	337	4.4%
- <i>Burma (Myanmar)</i>	4	0.1%	-	-	4	0.1%
- <i>Cambodia</i>	23	0.3%	2	0.4%	25	0.3%
- <i>Laos</i>	19	0.3%	2	0.4%	21	0.3%
- <i>Thailand</i>	21	0.3%	-	-	21	0.3%
- <i>Viet Nam</i>	253	3.5%	13	2.5%	266	3.4%
MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA	97	1.3%	9	1.7%	106	1.4%
- <i>Indonesia</i>	28	0.4%	-	-	28	0.4%
- <i>Malaysia</i>	28	0.4%	4	0.8%	32	0.4%
- <i>Philippines</i>	19	0.3%	4	0.8%	23	0.3%
- <i>Singapore</i>	22	0.3%	1	0.2%	23	0.3%
<b>Sub-total SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
CHINESE ASIA (inc. Mongolia)	94	1.3%	2	0.4%	96	1.2%
- <i>China (excl. SAR's and Taiwan)</i>	60	0.8%	2	0.4%	62	0.8%
- <i>Hong Kong (SAR of China)</i>	34	0.5%	-	-	34	0.4%
JAPAN AND THE KOREAS	20	0.3%	2	0.4%	22	0.3%
- <i>Japan</i>	7	0.1%	1	0.2%	8	0.1%
- <i>Korea, Dem. Peoples Republic of</i>	2	*	-	-	2	*
- <i>Korea, Republic of (South)</i>	11	0.2%	1	0.2%	12	0.2%
<b>Sub-total NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1.5%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.6: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth (continued)</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
SOUTHERN ASIA	18	0.2%	1	0.2%	19	0.2%
- Bangladesh	1	*	-	-	1	*
- India	5	0.1%	1	0.2%	6	0.1%
- Nepal	4	0.1%	-	-	4	0.1%
- Pakistan	5	0.1%	-	-	5	0.1%
- Sri Lanka	3	*	-	-	3	*
CENTRAL ASIA	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
- Afghanistan	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>AMERICAS</b>						
NORTHERN AMERICA	32	0.4%	4	0.8%	36	0.5%
- Canada	11	0.1%	-	-	11	0.1%
- United States of America	21	0.3%	4	0.8%	25	0.3%
SOUTH AMERICA	45	0.6%	6	1.2%	51	0.7%
- Argentina	6	0.1%	1	0.2%	7	0.1%
- Bolivia	1	*	1	0.2%	2	*
- Brazil	2	*	1	0.2%	3	*
- Chile	10	0.1%	1	0.2%	11	0.1%
- Colombia	12	0.2%	2	0.4%	14	0.2%
- Peru	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
- Uruguay	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
- Venezuela	2	*	-	-	2	*
CENTRAL AMERICA	16	0.2%	-	-	16	0.2%
- Costa Rica	1	*	-	-	1	*
- El Salvador	8	0.1%	-	-	8	0.1%
- Guatemala	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Mexico	4	0.1%	-	-	4	0.1%
- Nicaragua	2	*	-	-	2	*
CARIBBEAN	4	0.1%	1	0.2%	5	0.1%
- Bahamas	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Cuba	2	*	-	-	2	*
- Jamaica	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Puerto Rico	-	-	1	0.2%	1	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1.4%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.6: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth</b>						
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
CENTRAL & WEST AFRICA	6	0.1%	-	-	6	0.1%
- Ghana	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Mauritania	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Nigeria	3	*	-	-	3	*
- Sierra Leone	1	*	-	-	1	*
SOUTHERN & EAST AFRICA	18	0.2%	3	0.6%	21	0.3%
- Mauritius	1	*	-	-	1	*
- South Africa	12	0.2%	3	0.6%	15	0.2%
- Tanzania	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Uganda	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Zimbabwe	1	*	-	-	1	*
- Southern & East Africa nec	2	*	-	-	2	*
<b>Sub-total SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%  
nfd not further defined  
nec not elsewhere classified



Table 2.7: Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Inner Sydney	576	8.0%	48	9.3%	624	8.1%
Eastern Suburbs	141	2.0%	9	1.7%	150	1.9%
St. George - Sutherland	258	3.6%	15	2.9%	273	3.5%
Canterbury - Bankstown	375	5.2%	22	4.3%	397	5.1%
Fairfield - Liverpool	663	9.2%	53	10.3%	716	9.3%
Outer South Western Sydney	288	4.0%	30	5.8%	318	4.1%
Inner Western Sydney	159	2.2%	7	1.4%	166	2.1%
Central Western Sydney	369	5.1%	33	6.4%	402	5.2%
Outer Western Sydney	304	4.2%	20	3.9%	324	4.2%
Blacktown - Baulkham Hills	460	6.4%	30	5.8%	490	6.3%
Lower Northern Sydney	102	1.4%	5	1.0%	107	1.4%
Hornsby - Ku-ring-gai	57	0.8%	3	0.6%	60	0.8%
Northern Beaches	92	1.3%	5	1.0%	97	1.3%
Gosford - Wyong	252	3.5%	24	4.7%	276	3.6%
<b><i>Sub-total Sydney Statistical Division</i></b>	<b>4096</b>	<b>56.7%</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>59.0%</b>	<b>4400</b>	<b>56.9%</b>
Newcastle	464	6.4%	31	6.0%	495	6.4%
Hunter S.D. balance	52	0.7%	2	0.4%	54	0.7%
Wollongong	194	2.7%	16	3.1%	210	2.7%
Illawarra S.D. balance	116	1.6%	8	1.6%	124	1.6%
Tweed Heads	28	0.4%	1	0.2%	29	0.4%
Richmond - Tweed S.D.	116	1.6%	12	2.3%	128	1.7%
Clarence	137	1.9%	6	1.2%	143	1.8%
Hastings	136	1.9%	7	1.4%	143	1.8%
Northern Slopes	76	1.1%	5	1.0%	81	1.0%
Northern Tablelands	61	0.8%	4	0.8%	65	0.8%
North Central Plain	59	0.8%	1	0.2%	60	0.8%
Central Macquarie	131	1.8%	2	0.4%	133	1.7%
Macquarie - Barwon	39	0.5%	5	1.0%	44	0.6%
Upper Darling	29	0.4%	-	-	29	0.4%
Bathurst - Orange	93	1.3%	14	2.7%	107	1.4%
Central Tablelands (excl. Bath-Orange)	35	0.5%	2	0.4%	37	0.5%
Lachlan	63	0.9%	6	1.2%	69	0.9%
Queanbeyan	39	0.5%	2	0.4%	41	0.5%
Southern Tablelands (excl. Queanbeyan)	71	1.0%	3	0.6%	74	1.0%
Lower South Coast	46	0.6%	1	0.2%	47	0.6%
Snowy	10	0.1%	-	-	10	0.1%
Central Murrumbidgee	116	1.6%	7	1.4%	123	1.6%
Lower Murrumbidgee	28	0.4%	2	0.4%	30	0.4%

Table 2.7: Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
New South Wales (continued)						
Albury	40	0.6%	-	-	40	0.5%
Upper Murray (excl. Albury)	8	0.1%	-	-	8	0.1%
Central Murray	11	0.2%	1	0.2%	12	0.2%
Murray - Darling	13	0.2%	-	-	13	0.2%
Far West	30	0.4%	3	0.6%	33	0.4%
<b>Sub-total NSW excl. Sydney SD</b>	<b>2241</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>27.4%</b>	<b>2382</b>	<b>30.8%</b>
<b>Sub-total New South Wales</b>	<b>6337</b>	<b>87.8%</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>86.4%</b>	<b>6782</b>	<b>87.7%</b>
<b>Other states/territories</b>						
Victoria	59	0.8%	2	0.4%	61	0.8%
Queensland	73	1.0%	2	0.4%	75	1.0%
South Australia	21	0.3%	-	-	21	0.3%
Western Australia	15	0.2%	-	-	15	0.2%
Tasmania	11	0.2%	2	0.4%	13	0.2%
Northern Territory	2	0.0%	2	0.4%	4	0.1%
Australian Capital Territory	104	1.4%	11	2.1%	115	1.5%
<b>Sub-total other states/territories</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>3.3%</b>
<b>Overseas</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>4.2%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

## Section 3

# PERIODIC DETAINEES

- inmates held in  
gazetted periodic detention centres

2001  
 CENSUS

## PERIODIC DETAINEES Statistical Summary

<b>2</b>	<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS</b>					1045	
<b>2</b>	<b>GENDER</b>						
		Male				967	(92.5%)
		Female				78	(7.5%)
<b>2</b>	<b>ABORIGINALITY</b>						
		Aboriginal/TSI				83	(7.9%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI				941	(90.0%)
		Unknown				21	(2.0%)
<b>2</b>	<b>AGE</b>						
			Male		Female		Total
	18 - 24 years	267	27.6%	9	11.5%	276	26.4%
	25 - 34 years	358	37.0%	22	28.2%	380	36.4%
	35 - 44 years	217	22.4%	29	37.2%	246	23.5%
	45 years +	125	12.9%	18	23.1%	143	13.7%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>						
		Australian born				633	(60.6%)
		Overseas born				117	(11.2%)
		Unknown				295	(28.2%)
<b>2</b>	<b>ENGLISH SPEAKING STATUS OF COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>						
		Australian born				633	(60.6%)
		Other English speaking country				41	(3.9%)
		Non-English speaking country				76	(7.3%)
		Unknown country of birth				295	(28.2%)
<b>2</b>	<b>PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT (including remand)</b>						
		Yes				563	(53.9%)
		No				482	(46.1%)
<b>2</b>	<b>MAXIMUM PERIOD OF IMPRISONMENT</b>						
		1 - 20 weeks				143	(13.7%)
		21 - 40 weeks				358	(34.3%)
		41 - 100 weeks				320	(30.6%)
		101 weeks +				224	(21.4%)
<b>2</b>	<b>INMATE SECURITY CLASSIFICATION</b>						
		Periodic detention - Stage 1				804	(76.9%)
		Periodic detention - Stage 2				241	(23.1%)

Table 3.1: Demographic characteristics

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
18	8	0.8%	-	-	8	0.8%
19	26	2.7%	1	1.3%	27	2.6%
20	48	5.0%	1	1.3%	49	4.7%
21-22	103	10.7%	4	5.1%	107	10.2%
23-24	82	8.5%	3	3.8%	85	8.1%
25-29	207	21.4%	13	16.7%	220	21.1%
30-34	151	15.6%	9	11.5%	160	15.3%
35-39	130	13.4%	14	17.9%	144	13.8%
40-44	87	9.0%	15	19.2%	102	9.8%
45-49	54	5.6%	12	15.4%	66	6.3%
50-54	31	3.2%	3	3.8%	34	3.3%
55-59	26	2.7%	1	1.3%	27	2.6%
60-64	11	1.1%	1	1.3%	12	1.1%
65 +	3	0.3%	1	1.3%	4	0.4%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Is.	75	7.8%	8	10.3%	83	7.9%
Non-Aboriginal	871	90.1%	70	89.7%	941	90.0%
Unknown	21	2.2%	-	-	21	2.0%
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	522	54.0%	41	52.6%	563	53.9%
- full-time custody (convicted)	248	25.6%	13	16.7%	261	25.0%
- full-time custody (fines only)	57	5.9%	3	3.8%	60	5.7%
- full-time custody (remand only)	180	18.6%	21	26.9%	201	19.2%
- periodic detention	37	3.8%	4	5.1%	41	3.9%
No prior imprisonment	445	46.0%	37	47.4%	482	46.1%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	523	54.1%	25	32.1%	548	52.4%
Married/de-facto	327	33.8%	31	39.7%	358	34.3%
Separated	46	4.8%	8	10.3%	54	5.2%
Divorced	45	4.7%	10	12.8%	55	5.3%
Widowed	5	0.5%	3	3.8%	8	0.8%
Unknown	21	2.2%	1	1.3%	22	2.1%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	583	60.3%	50	64.1%	633	60.6%
Other English speaking	34	3.5%	7	9.0%	41	3.9%
Non-English speaking	72	7.4%	4	5.1%	76	7.3%
Unknown	278	28.7%	17	21.8%	295	28.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 3.2: Legal status characteristics

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	967	100.0%	78	100.0%	1045	100.0%
<b>Type of sentence <sup>1</sup></b>						
Periodic(Sen/Non parole)	308	31.9%	28	35.9%	336	32.2%
Periodic(Sen/Parole declined)	659	68.1%	50	64.1%	709	67.8%
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	18	1.9%	3	3.8%	21	2.0%
District	377	39.0%	38	48.7%	415	39.7%
Local	572	59.2%	37	47.4%	609	58.3%
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	967	100.0%	78	100.0%	1045	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. New legislation (Periodic Detention of Prisoners Amendment Act 1998 (No. 165) commenced in 1999, introducing new sentencing options for periodic detainees. See explanatory note (g).

Table 3.3: Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence</b>						
Manslaughter	4	0.4%	-	-	4	0.4%
Major assault	118	12.2%	6	7.7%	124	11.9%
Other assault	61	6.3%	4	5.1%	65	6.2%
Serious sexual assault	17	1.8%	-	-	17	1.6%
Incest/carnal knowledge	3	0.3%	-	-	3	0.3%
Indecent assault	20	2.1%	-	-	20	1.9%
Buggery/bestiality	2	0.2%	-	-	2	0.2%
Robbery with major assault	24	2.5%	4	5.1%	28	2.7%
Other robbery	23	2.4%	2	2.6%	25	2.4%
Fraud	78	8.1%	18	23.1%	96	9.2%
Break, enter and steal	63	6.5%	5	6.4%	68	6.5%
Other steal	83	8.6%	8	10.3%	91	8.7%
Driving/traffic	284	29.4%	13	16.7%	297	28.4%
Offences against order	72	7.4%	6	7.7%	78	7.5%
Drug offences	97	10.0%	12	15.4%	109	10.4%
Other offences	18	1.9%	-	-	18	1.7%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	51	5.3%	13	16.7%	64	6.1%
No	916	94.7%	65	83.3%	981	93.9%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	49	5.1%	12	15.4%	61	5.8%
No	918	94.9%	66	84.6%	984	94.2%
<b>Is the detainee serving a term for breach of parole, license or escape?</b>						
No breaches	967	100.0%	78	100.0%	1045	100.0%
<b>Periodic detention sentence</b>						
1 to 20 weeks	133	13.8%	10	12.8%	143	13.7%
21 to 40 weeks	338	35.0%	20	25.6%	358	34.3%
41 to 60 weeks	160	16.5%	11	14.1%	171	16.4%
61 to 80 weeks	109	11.3%	14	17.9%	123	11.8%
81 to 100 weeks	24	2.5%	2	2.6%	26	2.5%
101 to 120 weeks	98	10.1%	15	19.2%	113	10.8%
121 weeks +	105	10.9%	6	7.7%	111	10.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 3.4: Location and classification of detainees

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Periodic detainee centres</b>						
PDC Administration	43	3.9%	3	2.8%	46	3.8%
Bathurst PDC	47	4.3%	6	5.6%	53	4.4%
Broken Hill PDC	5	0.5%	-	-	5	0.4%
Grafton PDC	38	3.5%	-	-	38	3.2%
Mannus PDC	37	3.4%	4	3.7%	41	3.4%
Metropolitan Mid-Week PDC	90	8.2%	-	-	90	7.5%
Metropolitan Weekend PDC	282	25.8%	-	-	282	23.5%
Metropolitan PDC - Stage 2	116	10.6%	-	-	116	9.7%
Norma Parker Mid-Week PDC	-	-	21	19.6%	21	1.7%
Norma Parker Weekend PDC	-	-	30	28.0%	30	2.5%
Parklea PDC	111	10.1%	-	-	111	9.2%
Tamworth PDC	24	2.2%	-	-	24	2.0%
Tomago PDC	105	9.6%	5	4.7%	110	9.2%
Wollongong PDC	69	6.3%	9	8.4%	78	6.5%
<b>Security classification of inmate</b>						
Periodic detention - Stage 1	751	4.8%	53	49.5%	804	66.9%
Periodic detention - Stage 2	216	2.3%	25	23.4%	241	20.1%
<b>Correctional centre security</b>						
Periodic Detention	967	100.0%	78	100.0%	1045	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Table 3.5: Country of birth

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)	583	60.3%	50	64.1%	633	60.6%
- <i>New South Wales</i>	394	40.7%	33	42.3%	427	40.9%
- <i>Victoria</i>	7	0.7%	3	3.8%	10	1.0%
- <i>Queensland</i>	12	1.2%	-	-	12	1.1%
- <i>South Australia</i>	4	0.4%	-	-	4	0.4%
- <i>Western Australia</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	4	0.4%	1	1.3%	5	0.5%
- <i>Australia (not further defined)</i>	161	16.6%	13	16.7%	174	16.7%
NEW ZEALAND	18	1.9%	3	3.8%	21	2.0%
MELANESIA	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Papua New Guinea</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)	13	1.3%	2	2.6%	15	1.4%
- <i>Cook Islands</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Fiji</i>	4	0.4%	-	-	4	0.4%
- <i>Samoa</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Samoa, American</i>	1	0.1%	1	1.3%	2	0.2%
- <i>Tonga</i>	6	0.6%	1	1.3%	7	0.7%
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>63.6%</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>70.5%</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>64.1%</b>
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>						
UNITED KINGDOM	12	1.2%	3	3.8%	15	1.4%
- <i>England</i>	11	1.1%	1	1.3%	12	1.1%
- <i>Northern Ireland</i>	-	-	1	1.3%	1	0.1%
- <i>Scotland</i>	1	0.1%	1	1.3%	2	0.2%
IRELAND	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
WESTERN EUROPE	5	0.5%	-	-	5	0.5%
- <i>France</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Germany</i>	3	0.3%	-	-	3	0.3%
- <i>Netherlands</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
SOUTHERN EUROPE	6	0.6%	-	-	6	0.6%
- <i>Italy</i>	5	0.5%	-	-	5	0.5%
- <i>Portugal</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%

Table 3.5: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth (continued)</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE (continued)</b>						
SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE	7	0.7%	-	-	7	0.6%
- <i>Fmr Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia</i>	3	0.3%	-	-	3	0.3%
- <i>Greece</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of</i>	3	0.3%	-	-	3	0.3%
EASTERN EUROPE	2	0.2%	1	1.3%	3	0.3%
- <i>Belarus</i>	1	0.1%	1	1.3%	2	0.2%
- <i>Poland</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
<b>Sub-total SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>						
NORTH AFRICA	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE EAST	12	1.2%	1	1.3%	13	1.1%
- <i>Iran</i>	1	0.1%	1	1.3%	2	0.2%
- <i>Iraq</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Kuwait</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Lebanon</i>	6	0.6%	-	-	6	0.5%
- <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Turkey</i>	2	0.2%	-	-	2	0.2%
<b>Sub-total NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
<b>SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA	9	0.9%	-	-	9	0.7%
- <i>Viet Nam</i>	9	0.9%	-	-	9	0.7%
MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA	4	0.4%	-	-	4	0.3%
- <i>Indonesia</i>	2	0.2%	-	-	2	0.2%
- <i>Phillippines</i>	2	0.2%	-	-	2	0.2%
<b>Sub-total SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
CHINA ASIA (incl. Mongolia)	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Honh Kong (SAR of China)</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%

Table 3.5: Country of birth (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Country of birth (continued)</b>						
JAPAN AND THE KOREAS	2	0.2%	-	-	2	0.2%
- <i>Japan</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Korea, Republic of South</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
<b>Sub-total NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	-	-	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
SOUTHERN ASIA	-	-	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL ASIA	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Afghanistan</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
<b>Sub-total SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>AMERICAS</b>						
NORTHERN AMERICA	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>United States of America</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
SOUTH AMERICA	5	0.5%	-	-	5	0.5%
- <i>Argentina</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Brazil</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Ecuador</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Uruguay</i>	2	0.2%	-	-	2	0.2%
CENTRAL AMERICA	2	0.2%	-	-	2	0.2%
- <i>El Salvador</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>Nicaragua</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
<b>Sub-total AMERICAS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	-	-	<b>8</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
SOUTHERN AND WEST AFRICA	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHERN AND EAST AFRICA	4	0.4%	1	1.3%	5	0.5%
- <i>Sierra Leone</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
- <i>South Africa</i>	2	0.2%	1	1.3%	3	0.3%
- <i>Zambia</i>	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
<b>Sub-total SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>28.7%</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>28.2%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 3.6: Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Inner Sydney	36	3.7%	3	3.8%	39	3.7%
Eastern Suburbs	16	1.7%	1	1.3%	17	1.6%
St. George - Sutherland	37	3.8%	4	5.1%	41	3.9%
Canterbury - Bankstown	51	5.3%	6	7.7%	57	5.5%
Fairfield - Liverpool	81	8.4%	8	10.3%	89	8.5%
Outer South Western Sydney	78	8.1%	6	7.7%	84	8.0%
Inner Western Sydney	13	1.3%	1	1.3%	14	1.3%
Central Western Sydney	64	6.6%	2	2.6%	66	6.3%
Outer Western Sydney	75	7.8%	4	5.1%	79	7.6%
Blacktown - Baulkham Hills	114	11.8%	9	11.5%	123	11.8%
Lower Northern Sydney	19	2.0%	4	5.1%	23	2.2%
Hornsby - Ku-ring-gai	15	1.6%	1	1.3%	16	1.5%
Northern Beaches	17	1.8%	1	1.3%	18	1.7%
Gosford - Wyong	44	4.6%	3	3.8%	47	4.5%
<b>Sub-total Sydney Statistical Division</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>68.3%</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>67.9%</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>68.2%</b>
Newcastle	60	6.2%	3	3.8%	63	6.0%
Hunter S.D. balance	9	0.9%	1	1.3%	10	1.0%
Wollongong	23	2.4%	3	3.8%	26	2.5%
Illawarra S. D. balance	31	3.2%	4	5.1%	35	3.3%
Tweed Heads	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
Richmond - Tweed S.D.	7	0.7%	-	-	7	0.7%
Clarence	25	2.6%	-	-	25	2.4%
Hastings	3	0.3%	-	-	3	0.3%
Northern Slopes	19	2.0%	1	1.3%	20	1.9%
Northern Tablelands	9	0.9%	-	-	9	0.9%
North Central Plain	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
Central Macquarie	6	0.6%	-	-	6	0.6%
Bathurst - Orange	21	2.2%	3	3.8%	24	2.3%
Central Tablelands (excl. Bath-Orange)	6	0.6%	1	1.3%	7	0.7%
Lachlan	10	1.0%	1	1.3%	11	1.1%
Queanbeyan	2	0.2%	-	-	2	0.2%
Southern Tablelands (excl.	11	1.1%	1	1.3%	12	1.1%
Lower South Coast	12	1.2%	-	-	12	1.1%
Central Murrumbidgee	17	1.8%	2	2.6%	19	1.8%
Lower Murrumbidgee	12	1.2%	-	-	12	1.1%

Table 3.6: Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address (continued)

	GENDER OF INMATE				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
New South Wales (continued)						
Albury	2	0.2%	1	1.3%	3	0.3%
Upper Murray (excl. Albury)	3	0.3%	1	1.3%	4	0.4%
Far West	5	0.5%	-	-	5	0.5%
<b>Sub-total NSW excl. Sydney SD</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>30.5%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28.2%</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>30.3%</b>
<b>Sub-total New South Wales</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>98.8%</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>96.2%</b>	<b>1030</b>	<b>98.6%</b>
<b>Other states/territories</b>						
Queensland	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
South Australia	1	0.1%	-	-	1	0.1%
Australian Capital Territory	1	0.1%	2	2.6%	3	0.3%
<b>Sub-total other states/territories</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## Section 4

# **PARRAMATTA TRANSITIONAL CENTRE**

# CENSUS 2001

## PARRAMATTA TRANSITIONAL CENTRE Statistical Summary

*Parramatta Transitional Centre houses inmates serving full-time custodial sentences who have been temporarily released from a correctional centre under s26 of the Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act, 1999. The centre is designed to house female inmates involved in community based pre-release programs, however, it is not a gazetted correctional centre. Therefore these inmates are not included in totals for inmates held in correctional centres.*

<b>2</b>	<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS</b>		20	
<b>2</b>	<b>GENDER</b>	Female	20	(100%)
<b>2</b>	<b>ABORIGINALITY</b>	Aboriginal/TSI	nil	( 0.0%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI	20	( 100%)
<b>2</b>	<b>AGE</b>			

Age	Female	
18 - 24 years	5	25.0%
25 - 34 years	3	15.0%
35 - 44 years	5	25.0%
45 years +	7	35.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<b>2</b>	<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>	Australian born	3	(15.0%)
		Overseas born	10	(50.0%)
		Unknown	7	(35.0%)
<b>2</b>	<b>ENGLISH SPEAKING STATUS OF COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>			
		Australian born	3	(15.0%)
		Other English speaking country	4	(20.0%)
		Non-English speaking country	6	(30.0%)
		Unknown	7	(35.0%)
<b>2</b>	<b>PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT (including remand)</b>			
		Yes	5	(25.0%)
		No	15	(75.0%)
<b>2</b>	<b>MAXIMUM PERIOD OF IMPRISONMENT</b>			
		Less than 2 years	1	( 5.0%)
		2 to 5 years	11	(55.0%)
		5 to 20 years	8	(40.0%)
<b>2</b>	<b>INMATE SECURITY CLASSIFICATION</b>			
		Minimum security	20	(100%)

## Section 5

# **POLICE/COURT COMPLEXES**



## POLICE/COURT COMPLEXES Statistical Summary

The NSW Department of Corrective Services began manning court/police complexes in 1992. The very small number of inmates held overnight in these centres of detention have not consistently been included in previous data collections as the scope of the Census was specifically for inmates held in gazetted correctional centres. In recent years the Department's responsibilities for inmates held in these centres has increased. The centres included here operate on a 24 hours basis. The larger number of court/police complexes manned by Departmental staff during weekdays only (i.e. operate 8 hours per day, Monday to Friday) are not included here. The numbers shown are for inmates held at midnight of the 30<sup>th</sup> June 2001 and do not represent the number of inmates passing through the centres throughout the day or inmates in temporary police custody held elsewhere. The inmates are included here to represent the total number of persons held in the Department's custody, however, they have been excluded from the totals for inmates held in gazetted correctional centres.

<b>2</b>	<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS</b>				46		
<b>2</b>	<b>GENDER</b>	Male			39	(84.8%)	
		Female			7	(15.2%)	
<b>2</b>	<b>ABORIGINALITY</b>	Aboriginal/TSI			12	(26.1%)	
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI			28	(60.9%)	
		Unknown			6	(13.0%)	
<b>2</b>	<b>AGE</b>						
			Male	Female	Total		
	Under 18 years	1	2.6%	-	-	1	2.2%
	18 - 24 years	4	10.3%	3	42.9%	7	15.2%
	25 - 34 years	26	66.7%	3	42.9%	29	63.0%
	35 - 44 years	5	12.8%	1	14.3%	6	13.0%
	45 years +	3	7.7%		0.0%	3	6.5%
	Total	39	100.0%	7	100.0%	46	100.0%
<b>2</b>	<b>PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT (including remand)</b>	Yes			28	(60.9%)	
		No			18	(39.1%)	
<b>2</b>	<b>MAXIMUM PERIOD OF IMPRISONMENT</b>	Unsentenced			45	(97.8%)	
		Less than 2 years			1	( 2.2%)	
<b>2</b>	<b>INMATE SECURITY CLASSIFICATION</b>	Minimum security			1	( 2.2%)	
		Unclassified Remand			45	(97.8%)	
<b>2</b>	<b>PLACE OF DETENTION</b>	Batemans Bay Court Complex			2	( 4.3%)	
		Broken Hill Court Complex			1	( 2.2%)	
		Campbelltown Court Complex			2	( 4.3%)	
		Dubbo Police Centre			2	( 4.3%)	
		Lismore Court Complex			2	( 4.3%)	
		Moree Court Complex			2	( 4.3%)	
		Newcastle Court Complex			3	( 6.5%)	
		Parramatta Court Complex			10	(21.7%)	
		Penrith Court Complex			3	( 6.5%)	
		Port Macquarie Police Centre			4	( 8.7%)	
		Queanbeyan Police Centre			-	( - )	
		Sydney Police Centre			15	(32.6%)	

## Section 6

# **MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE:**

AGGREGATE SENTENCE (SENTENCED  
INMATES)  
AND  
TIME IN CUSTODY  
(UNSENTENCED INMATES)

**Table 6.1.1 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -  
Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 month	1 - < 3 months	3 - < 6 months	6 - < 9 months	9 - < 12 months	1 - < 2 years	2 - < 5 years	5 - < 7 years	7 - < 10 years	10 - < 15 years	15 - < 20 years	20+ years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	99	142	68	22	368
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	15	5	1	2	4	33
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	1	2	-	-	-	11
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	20	29	27	6	4	1	1	99
Major assault	1	5	28	33	72	89	103	41	33	25	6	3	1	14	454
Other assault	3	4	26	52	49	18	18	8	13	3	1	3	-	1	199
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Serious sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	2	94	89	109	55	12	7	-	3	371
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	1	26	32	21	17	3	-	-	-	100
Indecent assault	-	-	2	4	3	10	25	12	6	1	-	-	-	-	63
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	12	5	-	-	-	-	29
Robbery major assault	-	-	2	-	1	13	235	166	128	69	20	4	-	10	648
Other robbery	-	-	4	5	3	15	153	69	42	10	3	-	-	4	308
Fraud	1	-	13	22	15	17	56	23	6	2	-	-	-	-	155
Break, enter and steal	2	3	28	70	103	201	211	57	27	9	1	1	-	1	714
Other steal	3	16	72	103	112	80	53	12	5	-	-	-	-	5	461
Driving/traffic	5	13	48	69	82	93	62	20	8	2	-	-	-	-	402
Offences against order	16	12	36	53	44	55	14	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	233
Breach of parole/licence <sup>2</sup>	-	13	48	36	42	122	69	2	2	-	-	1	2	1	338
Drug offences	-	1	7	13	25	82	180	108	151	90	22	22	14	-	715
Other offences	1	-	4	4	10	14	17	6	2	-	-	-	-	5	63
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1338</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>5767</b>

1. New definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates introduced in 1998. Episodes prior to the most recent reception are now excluded from the current episode.

2. New category in 1998. Previously included in "Offences against order".

**Table 6.1.2 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -  
Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 month	1 - < 3 months	3 - < 6 months	6 - < 9 months	9 - < 12 months	1 - < 2 years	2 - < 5 years	5 - < 7 years	7 - < 10 years	10 - < 15 years	15 - < 20 years	20+ years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	2	-	-	13
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	4	-	-	-	-	15
Major assault	-	-	1	-	3	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	13
Other assault	2	1	4	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serious sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indecent assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery major assault	-	-	-	1	-	1	28	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	35
Other robbery	-	-	-	-	1	1	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	15
Fraud	-	-	3	4	4	5	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Break, enter and steal	-	1	2	7	10	8	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	40
Other steal	4	4	8	16	10	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
Driving/traffic	1	-	1	3	4	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
Offences against order	1	-	3	3	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Breach of parole/licence <sup>2</sup>	-	2	8	6	4	15	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	42
Drug offences	-	-	2	-	4	12	11	11	5	4	-	2	1	1	53
Other offences	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>373</b>

1. New definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates introduced in 1998. Episodes prior to the most recent reception are now excluded from the current episode.

2. New category in 1998. Previously included in "Offences against order".

**Table 6.1.3 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -  
All sentenced inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 month	1 - < 3 months	3 - < 6 months	6 - < 9 months	9 - < 12 months	1 - < 2 years	2 - < 5 years	5 - < 7 years	7 - < 10 years	10 - < 15 years	15 - < 20 years	20+ years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	39	106	144	68	22	381
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	15	5	1	2	4	33
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	2	2	-	-	-	13
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	26	34	31	6	4	1	1	114
Major assault	1	5	29	33	75	93	105	42	33	26	6	3	1	15	467
Other assault	5	5	30	52	51	20	19	9	13	3	1	3	-	1	212
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Serious sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	2	96	89	110	55	12	7	-	3	374
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	1	26	32	21	17	3	-	-	-	100
Indecent assault	-	-	2	4	3	10	25	12	6	1	-	-	-	-	63
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	12	5	-	-	-	-	29
Robbery major assault	-	-	2	1	1	14	263	170	129	69	20	4	-	10	683
Other robbery	-	-	4	5	4	16	163	70	43	10	3	-	-	5	323
Fraud	1	-	16	26	19	22	66	24	6	2	-	-	-	-	182
Break, enter and steal	2	4	30	77	113	209	221	58	27	9	1	1	-	2	754
Other steal	7	20	80	119	122	91	58	12	5	-	-	-	-	5	519
Driving/traffic	6	13	49	72	86	99	66	21	9	2	-	-	-	-	423
Offences against order	17	12	39	56	46	60	15	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	248
Breach of parole/licence <sup>2</sup>	-	15	56	42	46	137	75	2	3	-	-	1	2	1	380
Drug offences	-	1	9	13	29	94	191	119	156	94	22	24	15	1	768
Other offences	1	-	4	6	10	14	22	6	3	-	-	-	-	5	71
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1433</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>6140</b>

1. New definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates introduced in 1998. Episodes prior to the most recent reception are now excluded from the current episode.

2. New category in 1998. Previously included in "Offences against order".

**Table 6.2.1 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 month	1 - < 3 months	3 - < 6 months	6 - < 9 months	9 - < 12 months	1 - < 2 years	2 - < 5 years	5 - < 7 years	7 - < 10 years	10 - < 15 years	15 - < 20 years	20+ years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	9.8	55.0	75.5	77.3	30.6	6.4
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.1	2.8	0.5	2.3	5.6	0.6
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	-	-	-	0.2
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	3.0	4.8	7.3	3.3	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.7
Major assault	3.1	7.5	8.8	7.1	12.8	11.0	7.7	6.1	5.4	6.8	3.3	1.6	1.1	19.4	7.9
Other assault	9.3	6.0	8.2	11.2	8.7	2.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	-	1.4	3.5
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Serious sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	7.0	13.2	18.0	14.9	6.7	3.7	-	4.2	6.4
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.9	4.8	3.5	4.6	1.7	-	-	-	1.7
Indecent assault	-	-	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.1
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	0.5
Robbery major assault	-	-	0.6	-	0.2	1.6	17.6	24.7	21.1	18.8	11.1	2.1	-	13.9	11.2
Other robbery	-	-	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.8	11.4	10.3	6.9	2.7	1.7	-	-	5.6	5.3
Fraud	3.1	-	4.1	4.7	2.7	2.1	4.2	3.4	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	2.7
Break, enter and steal	6.2	4.5	8.8	15.1	18.4	24.8	15.8	8.5	4.5	2.4	0.6	0.5	-	1.4	12.4
Other steal	9.3	23.9	22.6	22.2	20.0	9.9	4.0	1.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	6.9	8.0
Driving/traffic	15.6	19.4	15.1	14.9	14.6	11.5	4.6	3.0	1.3	0.5	-	-	-	-	7.0
Offences against order	50.0	17.9	11.3	11.4	7.8	6.8	1.0	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	1.4	4.0
Breach of parole/licence <sup>2</sup>	-	19.4	15.1	7.8	7.5	15.0	5.2	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.5	2.3	1.4	5.9
Drug offences	-	1.5	2.2	2.8	4.5	10.1	13.5	16.0	24.9	24.5	12.2	11.7	15.9	-	12.4
Other offences	3.1	-	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.3	-	-	-	-	6.9	1.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

1. New definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates introduced in 1998. Episodes prior to the most recent reception are now excluded from the current episode.

2. New category in 1998. Previously included in "Offences against order".

**Table 6.2.2 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 month	1 - < 3 months	3 - < 6 months	6 - < 9 months	9 - < 12 months	1 - < 2 years	2 - < 5 years	5 - < 7 years	7 - < 10 years	10 - < 15 years	15 - < 20 years	20+ years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	23.1	100.0	50.0	-	-	3.5
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	0.5
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.4	29.4	30.8	-	-	-	-	4.0
Major assault	-	-	3.1	-	6.8	5.7	2.1	3.6	-	7.7	-	-	-	25.0	3.5
Other assault	25.0	12.5	12.5	-	4.5	2.9	1.1	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serious sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indecent assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery major assault	-	-	-	2.4	-	1.4	29.5	14.3	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	9.4
Other robbery	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.4	10.5	3.6	5.9	-	-	-	-	25.0	4.0
Fraud	-	-	9.4	9.5	9.1	7.1	10.5	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2
Break, enter and steal	-	12.5	6.3	16.7	22.7	11.4	10.5	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	10.7
Other steal	50.0	50.0	25.0	38.1	22.7	15.7	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5
Driving/traffic	12.5	-	3.1	7.1	9.1	8.6	4.2	3.6	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	5.6
Offences against order	12.5	-	9.4	7.1	4.5	7.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
Breach of parole/licence <sup>2</sup>	-	25.0	25.0	14.3	9.1	21.4	6.3	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	11.3
Drug offences	-	-	6.3	-	9.1	17.1	11.6	39.3	29.4	30.8	-	50.0	100	25.0	14.2
Other offences	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	5.3	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

1. New definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates introduced in 1998. Episodes prior to the most recent reception are now excluded from the current episode.

2. New category in 1998. Previously included in "Offences against order".

**Table 6.2.3 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - All sentenced inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 month	1 - < 3 months	3 - < 6 months	6 - < 9 months	9 - < 12 months	1 - < 2 years	2 - < 5 years	5 - < 7 years	7 - < 10 years	10 - < 15 years	15 - < 20 years	20+ years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	10.2	56.7	75.0	76.4	28.9	6.2
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.9	2.7	0.5	2.2	5.3	0.5
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.1	-	-	-	0.2
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	3.7	5.5	8.1	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.9
Major assault	2.5	6.7	8.3	6.5	12.4	10.5	7.3	6.0	5.3	6.8	3.2	1.6	1.1	19.7	7.6
Other assault	12.5	6.7	8.6	10.3	8.4	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.6	-	1.3	3.5
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	*
Serious sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	6.7	12.7	17.7	14.4	6.4	3.6	-	3.9	6.1
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	4.6	3.4	4.5	1.6	-	-	-	1.6
Indecent assault	-	-	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.0
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.9	1.9	1.3	-	-	-	-	0.5
Robbery major assault	-	-	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.6	18.4	24.3	20.7	18.1	10.7	2.1	-	13.2	11.1
Other robbery	-	-	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	11.4	10.0	6.9	2.6	1.6	-	-	6.6	5.3
Fraud	2.5	-	4.6	5.1	3.1	2.5	4.6	3.4	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	3.0
Break, enter and steal	5.0	5.3	8.6	15.2	18.7	23.7	15.4	8.3	4.3	2.4	0.5	0.5	-	2.6	12.3
Other steal	17.5	26.7	22.9	23.5	20.2	10.3	4.0	1.7	0.8	-	-	-	-	6.6	8.5
Driving/traffic	15.0	17.3	14.0	14.2	14.2	11.2	4.6	3.0	1.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	6.9
Offences against order	42.5	16.0	11.1	11.1	7.6	6.8	1.0	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	1.3	4.0
Breach of parole/licence <sup>2</sup>	-	20.0	16.0	8.3	7.6	15.5	5.2	0.3	0.5	-	-	0.5	2.2	1.3	6.2
Drug offences	-	1.3	2.6	2.6	4.8	10.7	13.3	17.0	25.0	24.7	11.8	12.5	16.9	1.3	12.5
Other offences	2.5	-	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	6.6	1.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

1. New definition of current episode for "Breach of parole/licence" inmates introduced in 1998. Episodes prior to the most recent reception are now excluded from the current episode.

2. New category in 1998. Previously included in "Offences against order".

\* Less than 0.05%



**Table 6.3.1 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced male inmates in periodic detention**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence (weeks)												TOTAL			
	1 - 20		21 - 40		41 - 60		61 - 80		81 - 100		101 - 120				120 +	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.0	3	2.9	4	0.4
Major assault	14	10.5	38	11.2	23	14.4	17	15.6	1	4.2	13	13.3	12	11.4	118	12.2
Other assault	13	9.8	32	9.5	9	5.6	4	3.7	-	-	1	1.0	2	1.9	61	6.3
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serious sexual assault	-	-	1	0.3	1	0.6	1	0.9	-	-	8	8.2	6	5.7	17	1.8
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.0	2	1.9	3	0.3
Indecent assault	3	2.3	3	0.9	3	1.9	3	2.8	-	-	4	4.1	4	3.8	20	2.1
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.0	1	1.0	2	0.2
Robbery major assault	-	-	2	0.6	-	-	3	2.8	1	4.2	5	5.1	13	12.4	24	2.5
Other robbery	1	0.8	2	0.6	3	1.9	5	4.6	1	4.2	3	3.1	8	7.6	23	2.4
Fraud	9	6.8	33	9.8	8	5.0	9	8.3	1	4.2	7	7.1	11	10.5	78	8.1
Break, enter and steal	2	1.5	23	6.8	17	10.6	8	7.3	-	-	6	6.1	7	6.7	63	6.5
Other steal	14	10.5	27	8.0	17	10.6	11	10.1	3	12.5	3	3.1	8	7.6	83	8.6
Driving/traffic	46	34.6	130	38.5	57	35.6	24	22.0	7	29.2	16	16.3	4	3.8	284	29.4
Offences against order	25	18.8	29	8.6	8	5.0	3	2.8	2	8.3	4	4.1	1	1.0	72	7.4
Breach of parole/licence	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-
Drug offences	4	3.0	9	2.7	11	6.9	20	18.3	8	33.3	23	23.5	22	21.0	97	10.0
Other offences	2	1.5	9	2.7	3	1.9	1	0.9	-	-	2	2.0	1	1.0	18	1.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 6.3.2 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female inmates in periodic detention**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence (weeks)												TOTAL			
	1 - 20		21 - 40		41 - 60		61 - 80		81 - 100		101 - 120				120	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major assault	1	10.0	1	5.0	1	9.1	2	14.3	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	6	7.7
Other assault	2	20.0	2	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5.1
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serious sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indecent assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery major assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	1	6.7	2	33.3	4	5.1
Other robbery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50.0	-	-	1	16.7	2	2.6
Fraud	-	-	4	20.0	5	45.5	2	14.3	-	-	6	40.0	1	16.7	18	23.1
Break, enter and steal	-	-	2	10.0	1	9.1	2	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6.4
Other steal	2	20.0	2	10.0	1	9.1	1	7.1	-	-	2	13.3	-	-	8	10.3
Driving/traffic	3	30.0	6	30.0	2	18.2	2	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	16.7
Offences against order	2	20.0	1	5.0	1	9.1	1	7.1	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	6	7.7
Breach of parole/licence	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-
Drug offences	-	-	2	10.0	-	-	3	21.4	1	50.0	5	33.3	1	16.7	12	15.4
Other offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 6.3.3 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -  
All sentenced inmates in periodic detention**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence (weeks)												TOTAL			
	1 - 20		21 - 40		41 - 60		61 - 80		81 - 100		101 - 120				120 +	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.9	3	2.7	4	0.1
Major assault	15	10.5	39	10.9	24	14.0	19	15.4	1	3.8	14	12.4	12	10.8	124	11.9
Other assault	15	10.5	34	9.5	9	5.3	4	3.3	-	-	1	0.9	2	1.8	65	6.2
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serious sexual assault	-	-	1	0.3	1	0.6	1	0.8	-	-	8	7.1	6	5.4	17	1.6
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.9	2	1.8	3	0.3
Indecent assault	3	2.1	3	0.8	3	1.8	3	2.4	-	-	4	3.5	4	3.6	20	1.9
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.9	1	0.9	2	0.2
Robbery major assault	-	-	2	0.6	-	-	4	3.3	1	3.8	6	5.3	15	13.5	28	2.7
Other robbery	1	0.7	2	0.6	3	1.8	5	4.1	2	7.7	3	2.7	9	8.1	25	2.4
Fraud	9	6.3	37	10.3	13	7.6	11	8.9	1	3.8	13	11.5	12	10.8	96	9.2
Break, enter and steal	2	1.4	25	7.0	18	10.5	10	8.1	-	-	6	5.3	7	6.3	68	6.5
Other steal	16	11.2	29	8.1	18	10.5	12	9.8	3	11.5	5	4.4	8	7.2	91	8.7
Driving/traffic	49	34.3	136	38.0	59	34.5	26	21.1	7	26.9	16	14.2	4	3.6	297	28.4
Offences against order	27	18.9	30	8.4	9	5.3	4	3.3	2	7.7	4	3.5	2	1.8	78	7.5
Breach of parole/licence	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-
Drug offences	4	2.8	11	3.1	11	6.4	23	18.7	9	34.6	28	24.8	23	20.7	109	10.4
Other offences	2	1.4	9	2.5	3	1.8	1	0.8	-	-	2	1.8	1	0.9	18	1.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 6.4.1 Most serious offence by time in custody -  
Unsentenced male inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 - < 3 months		3 - < 6 months		6 - < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years				2 - < 5 years	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Murder	7	1.7	8	2.1	17	5.7	24	17.3	16	21.3	29	26.1	11	26.2	112	7.7
Attempt murder	5	1.2	7	1.8	11	3.7	8	5.8	7	9.3	6	5.4	2	4.8	46	3.2
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	4	1.4	-	-	-	-	2	1.8	1	2.4	7	0.5
Manslaughter	-	-	2	0.5	-	-	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.2
Major assault	49	12.2	60	15.5	51	17.2	20	14.4	13	17.3	11	9.9	-	-	204	14.0
Other assault	52	12.9	53	13.7	19	6.4	8	5.8	3	4.0	3	2.7	-	-	138	9.5
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.9	-	-	1	0.1
Serious sexual assault	7	1.7	12	3.1	7	2.4	2	1.4	3	4.0	4	3.6	1	2.4	36	2.5
Incest/carnal knowledge	1	0.2	-	-	2	0.7	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.3
Indecent assault	2	0.5	3	0.8	3	1.0	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0.6
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery major assault	19	4.7	44	11.3	50	16.9	15	10.8	8	10.7	3	2.7	-	-	139	9.6
Other robbery	26	6.5	23	5.9	33	11.1	10	7.2	1	1.3	2	1.8	-	-	95	6.5
Fraud	19	4.7	10	2.6	5	1.7	4	2.9	4	5.3	6	5.4	-	-	48	3.3
Break, enter and steal	60	14.9	69	17.8	38	12.8	9	6.5	3	4.0	1	0.9	-	-	180	12.4
Other steal	80	19.9	44	11.3	23	7.8	6	4.3	3	4.0	3	2.7	1	2.4	160	11.0
Driving/traffic	5	1.2	2	0.5	3	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	0.7
Offences against order	44	10.9	7	1.8	2	0.7	3	2.2	1	1.3	1	0.9	-	-	58	4.0
Breach of parole/licence	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-
Drug offences	17	4.2	33	8.5	18	6.1	19	13.7	9	12.0	21	18.9	6	14.3	123	8.5
Other offences	9	2.2	11	2.8	10	3.4	8	5.8	4	5.3	18	16.2	20	47.6	80	5.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1453</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offence(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

**Table 6.4.2 Most serious offence by time in custody -  
Unsentenced female inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 - < 3 months		3 - < 6 months		6 - < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years				2 - < 5 years	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Murder	2	3.3	-	-	2	8.3	1	14.3	2	66.7	2	33.3	-	-	9	6.3
Attempt murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	1	0.7
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major assault	6	9.8	5	12.5	3	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	9.9	
Other assault	4	6.6	6	15.0	3	12.5	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	1	100.0	15	10.6
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serious sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incest/carnal knowledge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indecent assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery major assault	-	-	5	12.5	5	20.8	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	11	7.7
Other robbery	3	4.9	2	5.0	2	8.3	4	57.1	-	-	-	-	-	11	7.7	
Fraud	4	6.6	4	10.0	2	8.3	1	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	11	7.7	
Break, enter and steal	12	19.7	5	12.5	6	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	16.2	
Other steal	19	31.1	4	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	16.2	
Driving/traffic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offences against order	4	6.6	6	15.0	1	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	7.7	
Breach of parole/licence	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-
Drug offences	6	9.8	2	5.0	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	10	7.0
Other offences	1	1.6	1	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	3	2.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offence(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

**Table 6.4.3 Most serious offence by time in custody -  
All unsentenced inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 - < 3 months		3 - < 6 months		6 - < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years				2 - < 5 years	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Murder	9	1.9	8	1.9	19	5.9	25	17.1	18	23.1	31	26.5	11	25.6	121	7.6
Attempt murder	5	1.1	7	1.6	11	3.4	8	5.5	7	9.0	7	6.0	2	4.7	47	2.9
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	4	1.3	-	-	-	-	2	1.7	1	2.3	7	0.4
Manslaughter	-	-	2	0.5	-	-	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.2
Major assault	55	11.9	65	15.2	54	16.9	20	13.7	13	16.7	11	9.4	-	-	218	13.7
Other assault	56	12.1	59	13.8	22	6.9	8	5.5	4	5.1	3	2.6	1	2.3	153	9.6
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.9	-	-	1	0.1
Serious sexual assault	7	1.5	12	2.8	7	2.2	2	1.4	3	3.8	4	3.4	1	2.3	36	2.3
Incest/carnal knowledge	1	0.2	-	-	2	0.6	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.3
Indecent assault	2	0.4	3	0.7	3	0.9	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0.6
Buggery/bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery major assault	19	4.1	49	11.4	55	17.2	15	10.3	8	10.3	4	3.4	-	-	150	9.4
Other robbery	29	6.3	25	5.8	35	10.9	14	9.6	1	1.3	2	1.7	-	-	106	6.6
Fraud	23	5.0	14	3.3	7	2.2	5	3.4	4	5.1	6	5.1	-	-	59	3.7
Break, enter and steal	72	15.6	74	17.3	44	13.8	9	6.2	3	3.8	1	0.9	-	-	203	12.7
Other steal	99	21.4	48	11.2	23	7.2	6	4.1	3	3.8	3	2.6	1	2.3	183	11.5
Driving/traffic	5	1.1	2	0.5	3	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	0.6
Offences against order	48	10.4	13	3.0	3	0.9	3	2.1	1	1.3	1	0.9	-	-	69	4.3
Breach of parole/licence	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-	n/a	-
Drug offences	23	5.0	35	8.2	18	5.6	20	13.7	9	11.5	22	18.8	6	14.0	133	8.3
Other offences	10	2.2	12	2.8	10	3.1	8	5.5	4	5.1	19	16.2	20	46.5	83	5.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1595</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offence(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

## Section 7

# POPULATION TRENDS

Figure 1: Trends in the gender of the inmate population (includes periodic detainees) as at the 30th June each year

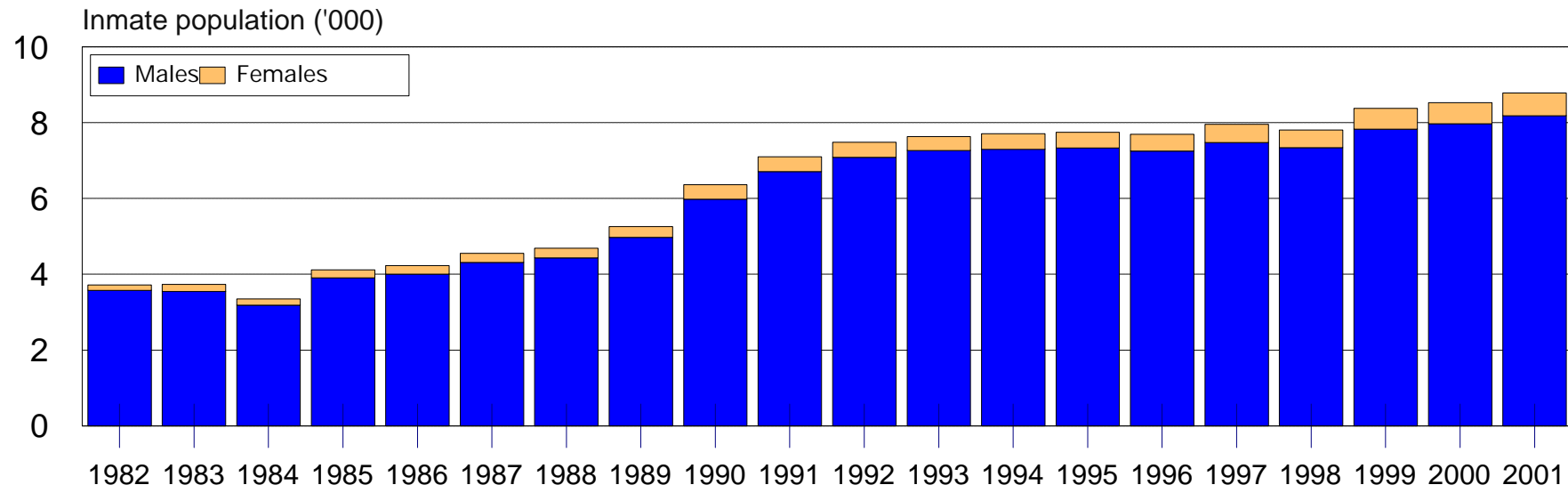


Figure 2: Trends in the inmate custodial program (includes periodic detainees) as at the 30th June each year

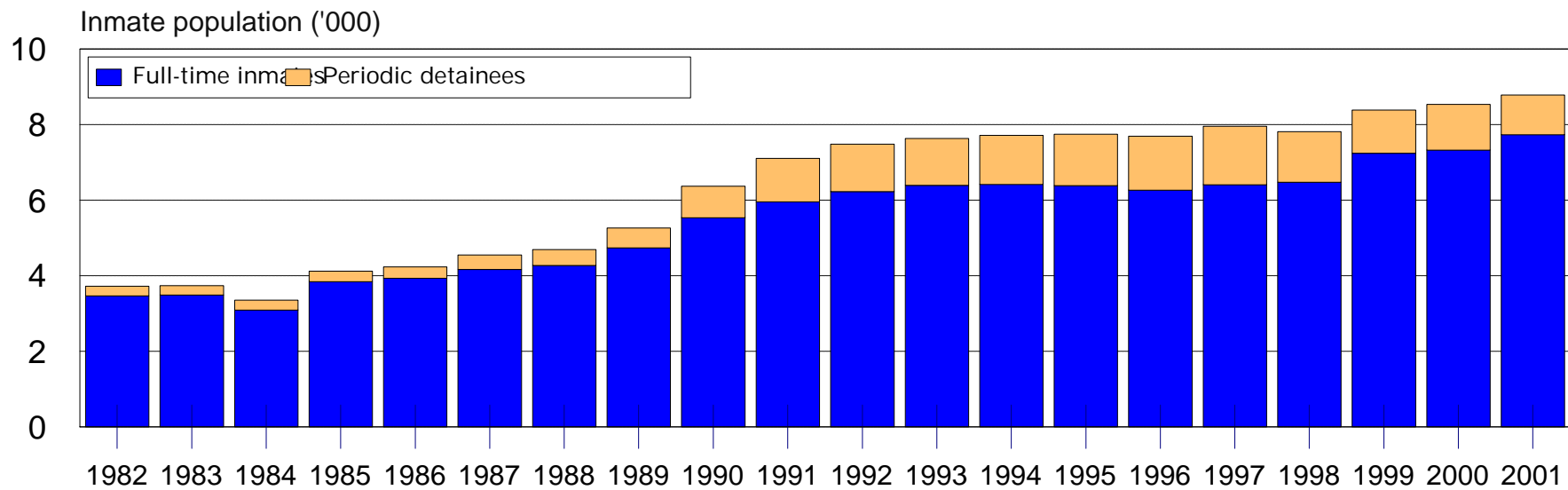




Figure 3: Trends in the Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander status of inmates (includes periodic detainees) as at the 30th June each year

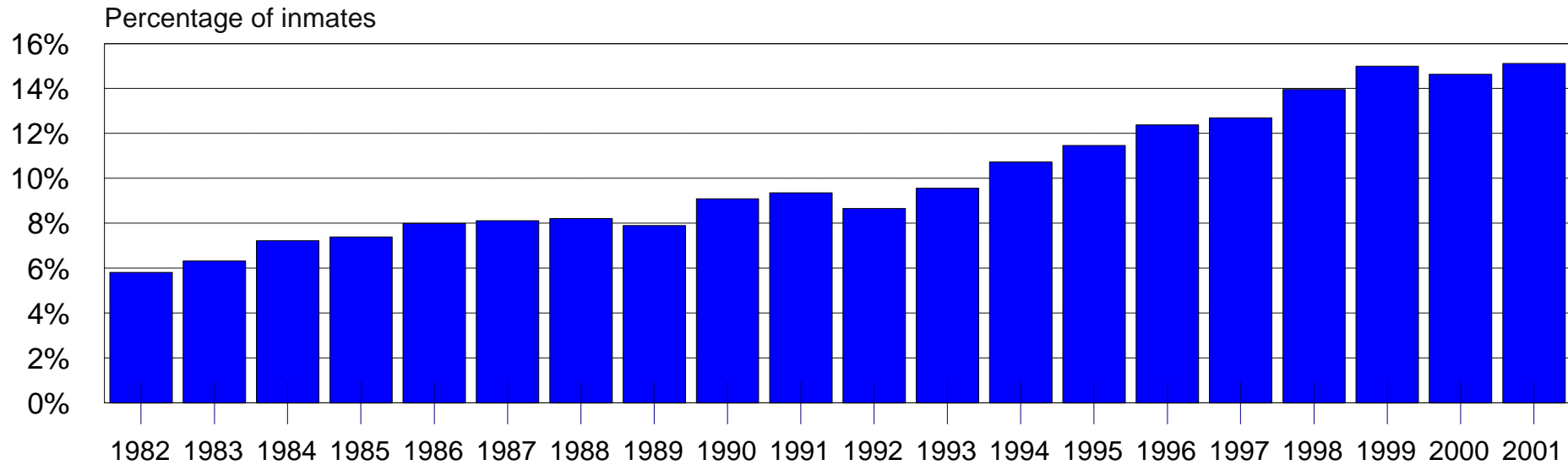
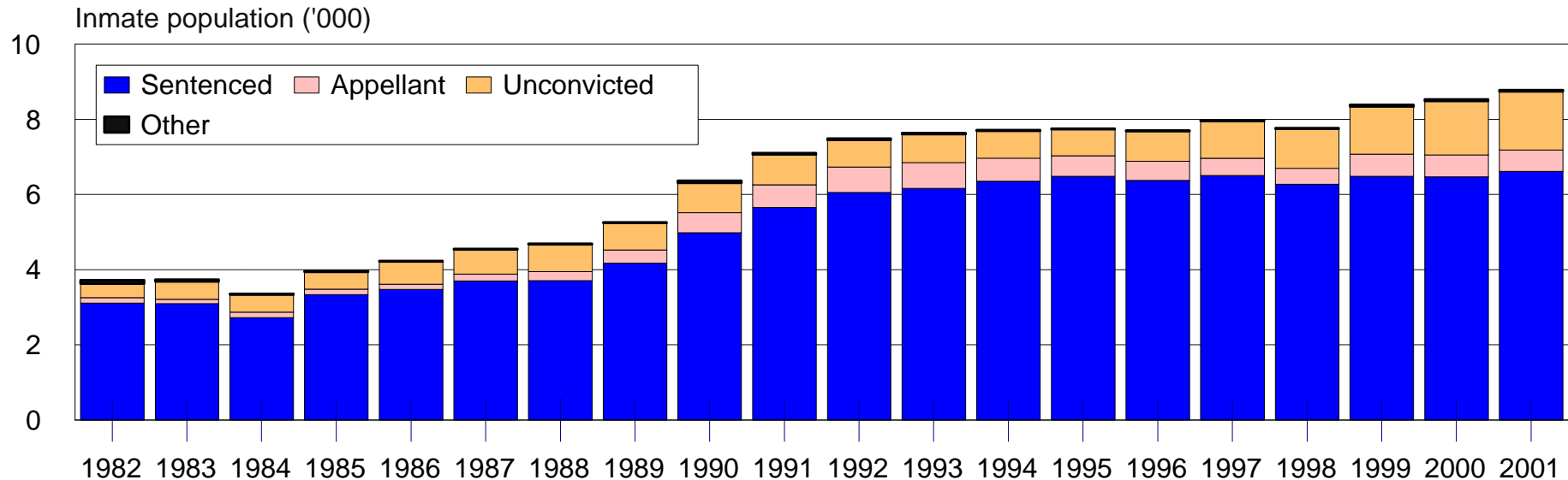


Figure 4: Trends in the legal status of inmates (includes periodic detainees) as at the 30th June each year



Note: Sentenced inmates includes Forensic Patients. Other inmates includes those awaiting sentencing, deportees, extradition and civil inmates.

Figure 5: Trends in the security classification of convicted inmates (excludes periodic detainees) as at the 30th June each year

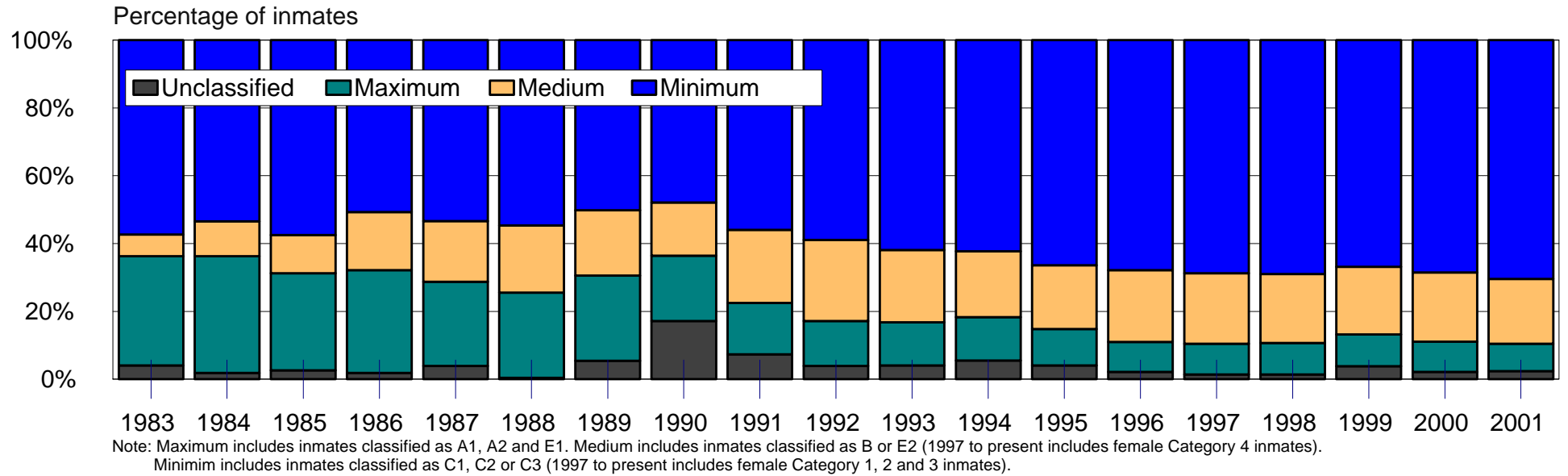
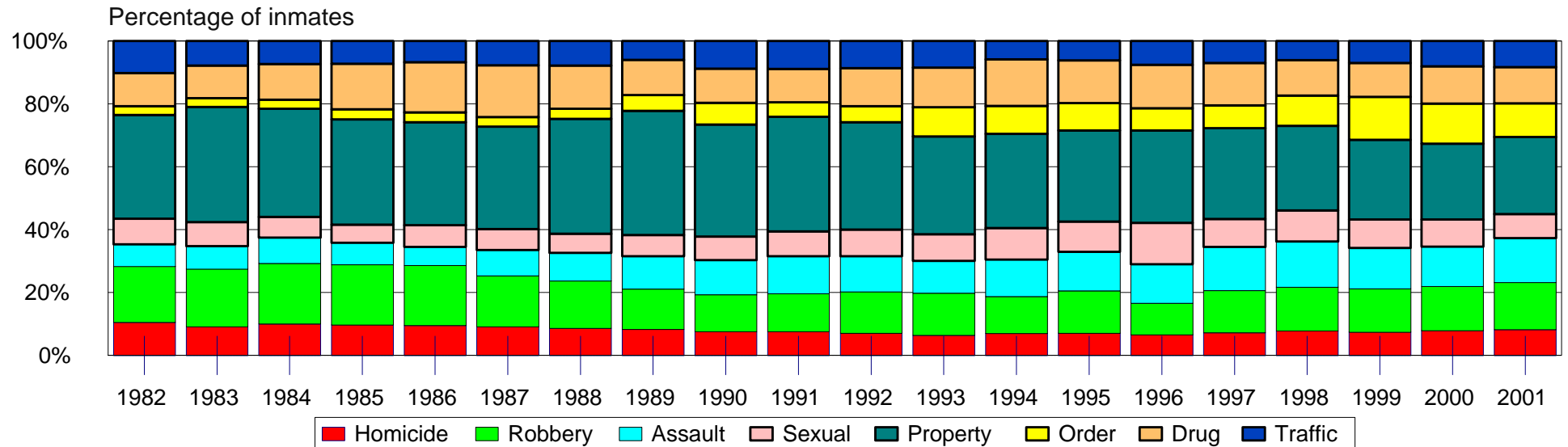


Figure 6: Trends in most serious offence\* (includes periodic detainees) as at the 30th June each year



**Table 7.1 Trends in the Aboriginality status of inmates; 1982 to 2001**  
**All inmates (including periodic detainees)**

Year	Non-Aboriginal		Aboriginal/TSI		Unknown		All inmates	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	3476	93.5%	216	5.8%	27	0.7%	3719	100%
1983	3394	90.9%	236	6.3%	103	2.8%	3733	100%
1984	3047	90.8%	242	7.2%	65	1.9%	3354	100%
1985	3726	90.5%	304	7.4%	85	2.1%	4115	100%
1986	3763	89.0%	338	8.0%	129	3.1%	4230	100%
1987	4105	90.2%	369	8.1%	77	1.7%	4551	100%
1988	4097	87.3%	385	8.2%	209	4.5%	4691	100%
1989	4839	92.0%	415	7.9%	7	0.1%	5261	100%
1990	5510	86.5%	579	9.1%	278	4.4%	6367	100%
1991	6069	85.4%	664	9.3%	370	5.2%	7103	100%
1992	6740	90.0%	648	8.7%	97	1.3%	7485	100%
1993	6809	89.2%	729	9.6%	94	1.2%	7632	100%
1994	6828	88.5%	827	10.7%	56	0.7%	7711	100%
1995	6754	87.2%	888	11.5%	107	1.4%	7749	100%
1996	6598	85.8%	952	12.4%	141	1.8%	7691	100%
1997	6817	85.7%	1010	12.7%	130	1.6%	7957	100%
1998	6676	85.5%	1090	14.0%	44	0.6%	7810	100%
1999	7100	84.7%	1257	15.0%	25	0.3%	8382	100%
2000	7234	84.8%	1248	14.6%	50	0.6%	8532	100%
2001	7371	84.0%	1327	15.1%	82	0.9%	8780	100%

**Table 7.2 Trends in the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander inmate population as at 30<sup>th</sup> June; 1982 to 2001 - All inmates (including periodic detainees)**

Year	Males		Females		All inmates	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	210	97.2%	6	2.8%	216	100%
1983	226	95.8%	10	4.2%	236	100%
1984	234	96.7%	8	3.3%	242	100%
1985	294	96.7%	10	3.3%	304	100%
1986	325	96.2%	13	3.8%	338	100%
1987	350	94.9%	19	5.1%	369	100%
1988	358	93.0%	27	7.0%	385	100%
1989	382	92.0%	33	8.0%	415	100%
1990	543	93.8%	36	6.2%	579	100%
1991	613	92.3%	51	7.7%	664	100%
1992	599	92.4%	49	7.6%	648	100%
1993	685	94.0%	44	6.0%	729	100%
1994	764	92.4%	63	7.6%	827	100%
1995	831	93.6%	57	6.4%	888	100%
1996	878	92.2%	74	7.8%	952	100%
1997	934	92.5%	76	7.5%	1010	100%
1998	994	91.2%	96	8.8%	1090	100%
1999	1145	91.1%	112	8.9%	1257	100%
2000	1139	91.3%	109	8.7%	1248	100%
2001	1189	89.6%	138	10.4%	1327	100%

Note: Does not include inmates with an "unknown" Aboriginality status.

# **APPENDIX**

## APPENDIX: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE CLASSIFICATION

Offence categories and descriptions are based on the New South Wales Classification of Offences and of Care and Protection Orders for Children (Second Revision)

Category	Description
<b>MURDER</b>	- Murder, accessory before the fact to murder
<b>ATTEMPT MURDER</b>	- Attempted murder
<b>CONSPIRACY TO MURDER</b>	- Conspire to commit murder
<b>MANSLAUGHTER</b>	- Manslaughter (other than by driving)
<b>MAJOR ASSAULT</b>	- Major assault - eg. malicious wounding, AOABH, GBH - Grievous bodily harm with intent to have sexual intercourse with third person, present or nearby - Actual bodily harm (ABH) threaten/intent to have sexual intercourse with third person
<b>OTHER ASSAULT</b>	- Minor assault - eg. assault police / child / female/ common - Assault of unspecified nature - Endangering person on railways - Arson of building or vehicle, person therein - Other acts endangering life or likely to cause serious bodily harm - Cruelty to or neglect (including abandonment) of children - Abduction and kidnapping - Procuring an abortion - Other assault not elsewhere classified
<b>RAPE</b>	- Rape - eg. ravish, carnally know - Attempted rape - eg. assault with intent to rape
<b>SERIOUS SEXUAL ASSAULT</b>	- Grievous bodily harm with intent to have sexual intercourse - Actual bodily harm (ABH) threaten/intent to have sexual intercourse - Sexual intercourse without consent with person 16 years of age or over - Sexual intercourse without consent with person under 16 years
<b>INCEST/CARNAL KNOWLEDGE</b>	- Incest - e.g. carnal knowledge daughter 16-17, attempt - Under 10 years of age - eg. carnal knowledge, assault intent carnal knowledge - Other carnal knowledge

**INDECENT ASSAULT**

- Indecent assault on female
- Indecent assault on person or act of indecency (Section 61)
- Indecent assault on or act with male excluding buggery

**BUGGERY/BESTIALITY**

- Buggery and bestiality
- Procuring or soliciting male for commission of unnatural act
- Other- (including Necrophilia)

**ROBBERY WITH MAJOR ASSAULT**

- With major assault - e.g. armed robbery

**OTHER ROBBERY**

- With minor assault - eg. assault and rob
- Unspecified whether major or minor assault - eg. conspiracy to robbery
- Extortion - eg. demand money or property with menace
- Blackmail

**FRAUD**

- Offences against the currency
- Forgery and uttering, not elsewhere contained
- Passing valueless cheques
- Fraud, not elsewhere contained - eg. false pretences, imposition

**BREAK, ENTER AND STEAL**

- Break, enter and steal

**OTHER STEAL**

- Misappropriation - eg. embezzlement
- Larceny of boats
- Larceny of motor vehicles
- Larceny of other vehicles
- Steal from the person
- Stealing, not elsewhere contained - eg. larceny
- Unlawful possession of property - eg. goods in custody
- Receiving
- Injury to animals
- Arson (person not therein)
- Other injury to property

**DRIVING/ TRAFFIC**

- Driving occasioning death
- Driving occasioning injury
- Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs
- Aid and abet driving under influence of alcohol or drugs
- Refuse breath test for alcohol
- Dangerous driving
- Negligent driving
- Failing to stop after an accident

**DRIVING/ TRAFFIC (continued)**

- Driving whilst license suspended etc.
- Driving without a license
- Fail to carry licence or otherwise part with license
- Other licence offence - including fraudulently applying for or obtaining a licence whilst disqualified
- Offences relating to road-worthiness of vehicle
- Offences relating to transport of goods by road
- Parking offences
- Offences by pedestrians
- Other driving/traffic offences

**OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER**

- Accessory after the fact
- Breach of conditions of release or recognizance (excluding parole/licence)
- Bail offences
- Contempt of court - including fail to comply with court order / community service order
- Escape lawful custody - including fail to report to P.D.C.
- Fail to comply with maintenance order
- Perjury, bribery and like offences
- Resisting arrest or incite thereto
- Treason or sedition
- Trespassing and like offences
- Unlawful assembly and related offences
- Pronounced to be habitual criminal
- Other offences against good order

**BREACH OF PAROLE / LICENCE**

- Breach of conditions of parole / licence

**DRUG OFFENCES**

- Use, etc. or possession
- Obtaining by forgery or false representation
- Selling
- Importing or exporting
- Making - e.g. cultivate
- Other drug offences

**OTHER OFFENCES**

- Soliciting or loitering by prostitute
- Procuring
- Other offences relating to prostitution
- Offences relating to sale, possession, etc. of poisons and restricted substances, not elsewhere contained
- Drunkenness
- Language, obscene, threatening or abusive
- Other offensive behaviour offence
- Found with intent to commit an offence, not elsewhere contained
- Consorting
- Vagrancy
- Environmental offences
- Betting and gaming offences
- Bigamy
- Evade fare
- Offences against liquor laws



**OTHER OFFENCES** (continued)

- Unlawful importation or exportation of goods, not elsewhere contained:
- Pistols and firearms
- Other weapons or dangerous articles
- Other unlawful possession of weapons
- Prohibited migrant
- Other offences not elsewhere classified

**OFFENCES RELATED TO THE CARE AND PROTECTION OF CHILDREN**

- No fixed place of abode
- Destitute
- Exposed to moral danger
- Improper
- Incompetent
- Orders arising from neglect of child
- Absconding from custody
- Breach of probation conditions
- Truancy
- Uncontrollable
- Drug involvement - proceeding under Child Welfare Act
- Other orders arising from the conduct of child
- Offence not known